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Section 1

POPULATION

This section presents statistics on the growth, geographic distribution, and composition of the population of Hawaii, and on the number and characteristics of migrants moving to and from the state.

The principal sources for these data are the decennial population censuses and the annual American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau; the annual population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau; the Hawaii Health Survey conducted regularly since 1969 by the Hawaii State Department of Health; the ongoing series on visitors present and residents absent provided by the Tourism Research Branch of DBEDT; and the Office of Immigration Statistics tabulations on immigration and naturalization. Earlier figures on population and migration are given in *Historical Statistics of Hawaii,* Sections 1 and 3.

The 2020 American Community Survey 1-year estimates were disrupted due to the COVID-19 pandemic. As a result, only experimental estimates were released. Because the experimental estimates should not be compared to other American Community Survey releases, 2020 estimates are not included in this section. Experimental estimates may be viewed at https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/data/experimental-data/1-year.html. The 2021 American Community Survey estimates were not disrupted and are included in this release.

This release also includes additional data from the 2020 decennial census. More decennial census data will be available in Fall 2023.

Table 1.01-- POPULATION OF COUNTIES: 1831 TO 2020

[Population counts from missionary censuses of 1831-1832 and 1835-1836, censuses conducted by the Hawaiian government from 1850 to 1896, and censuses by the U.S. Census Bureau beginning in 1900. Data for 1831-1896 are on a de facto or unspecified basis; data for 1900 and later years are resident totals, including armed forces stationed in Hawaii. Based on boundaries established in 1905 and 1909]

Census date	Total population		City & County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County 2/
	Number	Percent change 1/				
1831-32 3/	130,313	(X)	29,755	45,792	12,024	42,742
1835-36 4/	108,579	-4.6	27,809	39,364	9,927	31,479
1850: Jan.	84,165	-1.8	25,440	25,864	7,670	25,191
1853: Dec. 26	73,138	-3.5	19,126	24,450	7,781	21,781
1860: Dec. 24	69,800	-0.7	21,275	21,481	7,134	19,910
1866: Dec. 7	62,959	-1.7	19,799	19,808	6,624	16,728
1872: Dec. 27	56,897	-1.7	20,671	16,001	5,194	15,031
1878: Dec. 27	57,985	0.3	20,236	17,034	5,811	14,904
1884: Dec. 27	80,578	5.5	28,068	24,991	8,935	18,584
1890: Dec. 28	89,990	1.8	31,194	26,754	11,859	20,183
1896: Sep. 27	109,020	3.3	40,205	33,285	15,392	20,138
1900: June 1	154,001	9.4	58,504	46,843	20,734	27,920
1910: April 15	191,874	2.2	81,993	55,382	23,952	30,547
1920: Jan. 1	255,881	3.0	123,496	64,895	29,438	38,052
1930: April 1	368,300	3.6	202,887	73,325	35,942	56,146
1940: April 1	422,770	1.4	257,696	73,276	35,818	55,980
1950: April 1	499,794	1.7	353,020	68,350	29,905	48,519
1960: April 1	632,772	2.4	500,409	61,332	28,176	42,855
1970: April 1	769,913	2.0	630,528	63,468	29,761	46,156
1980: April 1	964,691	2.3	762,565	92,053	39,082	70,991
1990: April 1	1,108,229	1.4	836,231	120,317	51,177	100,504
2000: April 1	1,211,537	0.9	876,156	148,677	58,463	128,241
2010: April 1	1,360,301	1.2	953,207	185,079	67,091	154,924
2020: April 1	1,455,271	0.7	1,016,508	200,629	73,298	164,836

X Not applicable.

1/ Annual rate since the preceding census, based on the formula for continuous compounding.

2/ Maui County including Kalawao County.

3/ Total population also reported as 129,814.

4/ Total population also reported as 108,393 and 108,568.

Source: Robert C. Schmitt, *Historical Statistics of Hawaii* (University Press of Hawaii, 1977), pp. 11-14; and U.S. Census Bureau, *1980 Census of Population,* PC80-1-A13 (October 1981), table 2; *1990 Census of Population and Housing,* 1990 CPH-1-13 (August 1991), table 2; and Census Redistricting Data (P.L. 94-171) Summary Files for 2000 (March 2001), 2010 (February 2011) and 2020 (September 2021); and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

Table 1.02-- CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION: 1831 TO 2020

[See headnote to Table 1.01]

Year	Percent urban	Males per 100 females	Percent under 15 years old	Percent white 1/	Percent born in Hawaii	Persons per household 2/
1831-32	10.3	105.3	26.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1835-36	12.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1850	17.2	110.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1853	15.7	113.1	(NA)	2.3	97.5	(NA)
1860	20.5	116.1	(NA)	2.7	(NA)	(NA)
1866	21.5	120.4	26.5	3.8	(NA)	(NA)
1872	26.1	125.4	27.8	5.2	92.1	(NA)
1878	24.3	142.8	28.1	6.5	83.6	(NA)
1884	25.4	177.5	28.0	20.6	57.4	(NA)
1890	25.5	187.7	26.1	21.0	53.5	(NA)
1896	27.4	198.7	27.7	20.6	48.8	(NA)
1900	25.5	223.3	22.6	17.3	38.3	3.71
1910	30.7	178.9	29.5	20.4	45.1	(NA)
1920	36.1	144.3	35.5	19.2	53.3	(NA)
1930	53.7	152.8	36.2	20.0	58.2	(NA)
1940	62.5	137.6	30.9	24.5	65.8	4.46
1950	69.0	121.2	31.2	23.0	71.1	4.14
1960	76.5	114.8	34.4	32.0	66.6	3.87
1970	83.5	108.1	30.0	39.2	59.2	3.59
1980	86.5	105.2	23.4	34.4	57.8	3.15
1990	89.0	103.6	21.5	33.4	56.1	3.01
2000	91.6	101.0	20.3	3/ 39.3	56.9	2.92
2010	91.9	100.3	18.5	3/ 41.5	(NA)	2.89
2020	86.1	100.1	17.1	3/ 41.9	(NA)	2.89

NA Not available.

1/ Includes Portuguese and most Puerto Ricans. Data from 1970 onward also include some persons of mixed race.

2/ Based on population in households. Partly estimated for 1940.

3/ The Census 2000 onward allowed respondents to select one or more races. Data include persons selecting white race alone or in combination with one or more of the other four major race groups, which are Black or African American, American Indian and Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander as well as the residual category of some other race.

Source: Robert C. Schmitt, *Historical Statistics of Hawaii* (University Press of Hawaii, 1977), pp. 8, 20, 25, 33, and 90; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Decennial Census of Population* records for 1980 through 2020 <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/decennial-census/data/datasets.html> accessed May 30, 2023, and <https://data.census.gov> accessed May 30, 2023; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.03-- RESIDENT POPULATION, BY MILITARY STATUS: 2020 TO 2022

Date	Total resident population 1/	Armed Forces 2/	Civilian population		
			All civilians 1/	Military dependents 3/	Other civilians 1/
2020: April 1 4/	1,455,273	42,516	1,412,757	5/ 55,311	1,357,446
July 1	1,451,043	42,262	1,408,781	55,311	1,353,470
2021: July 1	1,447,154	42,835	1,404,319	54,819	1,349,500
2022: July 1	1,440,196	41,219	1,398,977	45,587	1,353,390

1/ The resident population is defined as the number of persons whose usual place of residence is in an area, regardless of their physical location on the estimate or census date. It includes military personnel stationed or homeported in the area and residents temporarily absent, but excludes visitors present. Based on population estimate revisions released in June 2023 and may differ somewhat from earlier figures cited in other tables.

2/ Calculated as the difference between "Total resident population" and "All civilians." Based on population estimate revisions released in June 2023 and may differ somewhat from earlier figures cited in other tables.

3/ Dependents living in Hawaii, regardless of location of family head. Based on the annual survey of local commanding officers, Defense Enrollment Eligibility Reporting System (DEERS) data, and DBEDT estimates.

4/ Population Estimate base was used for the April 1 figures.

5/ July 1, 2020 data.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division, Population and Housing Unit Estimates, Tables SC-EST2022-SYAEX-15 (June 2023) and SC-EST2022-AGESEX-CIV (June 2023) <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest.html> accessed July 11, 2023; Hawaii Department of Business Economic Development & Tourism, *Data Book* Table 1.22, and calculations.

Table 1.04-- RESIDENT AND DE FACTO POPULATION, BY RESIDENCE STATUS: 2010 TO 2022

[As of July 1. Data for 2020 and later were revised from previous *Data Book*. Population estimates for 2011 through 2019 were calculated by the Research & Economic Analysis Division of the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, based on Census Bureau estimates]

Date	Resident population 1/		De facto population 2/		
	Total	Temporarily absent	Total	Visitors present 3/	De facto-resident ratio 2/
2010	1,364,004	73,217	1,468,736	177,949	1.077
2011	1,383,986	73,863	1,495,947	185,824	1.081
2012	1,404,183	75,985	1,529,466	201,267	1.089
2013	1,422,439	68,946	1,556,369	202,876	1.094
2014	1,433,547	64,898	1,574,866	206,217	1.099
2015	1,445,905	62,389	1,597,450	213,934	1.105
2016	1,456,469	63,093	1,611,051	217,675	1.106
2017	1,457,792	62,693	1,624,163	229,063	1.114
2018	1,459,542	65,647	1,634,237	240,341	1.120
2019	1,456,371	69,515	1,632,588	245,733	1.121
2020	1,451,043	46,168	1,482,790	77,915	1.022
2021	1,447,154	61,048	1,565,043	178,938	1.081
2022	1,440,196	74,775	1,597,575	232,154	1.109

NA Not available.

1/ The resident population is defined as the number of persons whose usual place of residence is in an area, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. It includes military personnel stationed or homeported in the area and residents temporarily absent, but excludes visitors present. Population estimates were based on calculations by the Research & Economic Analysis Division of the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, based on Census Bureau estimates. They may vary from previous versions of the *Data Book.*

2/ The de facto population is defined as the number of persons physically present in an area, regardless of military status or usual place of residence. It includes visitors present but excludes residents temporarily absent, both calculated as an average daily census. De facto population estimates may differ from earlier figures cited in other tables due to revised population estimates released during the year. As a result of revisions to the resident and de facto population figures, the de facto-resident ratio may also differ from earlier figures cited in other tables.

3/ Average daily census.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division, Tables ST-EST00INT-01 (September 2011) and CO-EST-POP-15 (March 2023) <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/data/tables.html> accessed July 7, 2023; Department of Business, Economic Development and Tourism, Tourism Research, *Annual Visitor Research Report,* and records, and Statistics and Data Support Branch, 2011-2019 Population Estimates <http://dbedt.hawaii.gov/economic/datawarehouse/> accessed August 1, 2022, and calculations.

Table 1.05-- RESIDENT POPULATION OF ISLANDS: 1970 TO 2020

Island	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020
State of Hawaii	769,913	964,691	1,108,229	1,211,537	1,360,301	1,455,271
Hawaii	63,468	92,053	120,317	148,677	185,079	200,629
Kahoolawe	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maui 1/	38,691	62,823	91,361	117,644	144,444	154,100
Lanai	2,204	2,119	2,426	3,193	3,135	3,367
Molokai 2/	5,261	6,049	6,717	7,404	7,345	7,369
Oahu 3/	630,497	762,534	836,231	876,151	953,207	1,016,508
Kauai	29,524	38,856	50,947	58,303	66,921	73,214
Niihau 4/	237	226	230	160	170	84
Northwestern Hawaiian Islands	31	31	(5/)	5	-	-
Necker Island	(NA)	-	-	5	-	-
French Frigate Shoals	(NA)	4	-	-	-	-
Laysan Island	(NA)	5	-	-	-	-
Kure Atoll	(NA)	22	(5/)	-	-	-
Other islands 6/	(NA)	-	-	-	-	-
Other islands (Not legally part of the state)	3,227	780	186	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Midway Islands	2,220	453	13	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Baker Island	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Howland Island	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Jarvis Island	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Johnston Atoll	1,007	327	173	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Kingman Reef	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Palmyra Atoll	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available.

1/ Including Molokini (uninhabited).

2/ Including Kalawao County (82 in 2020).

3/ Including Sand Island, Mokauea Island, Ford Island, and Moku o Loe.

4/ Including Lehua and Kaula (both uninhabited).

5/ Reported as uninhabited by the 1990 Census but with 24 by the U.S. Coast Guard.

6/ Nihoa, Gardner Pinnacles, Maro Reef, Lisianski Island, and Pearl and Hermes Atoll.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, decennial census records for 1970-2020, <https://data.census.gov> accessed March 22, 2022, and <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/decennial-census/data.html> accessed March 22, 2022, U.S. Coast Guard, records for Kure Atoll in 1990.

Table 1.06-- RESIDENT POPULATION, BY COUNTY: 2020 TO 2022

[Based on place of usual residence, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. Includes military personnel stationed or homeported in Hawaii and residents temporarily absent; excludes visitors present. Revised from previous *Data Book*]

Date 1/	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County 2/
2020: April 1	1,455,273	1,016,506	200,631	73,294	164,842
July 1	1,451,043	1,012,305	200,712	73,186	164,840
2021: July 1	1,447,154	1,004,673	203,792	73,791	164,898
2022: July 1	1,440,196	995,638	206,315	73,810	164,433

1/ April 1 figures are the resident total population estimates base, derived from the 2020 Decennial Census. Population Estimates for July 1, 2020 through July 1, 2021 are based on revisions released in March 2023.

2/ Including Kalawao County (Kalaupapa Settlement).

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Population Division, "Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for Counties in Hawaii: April 1, 2020 to July 1, 2022" (CO-EST2022-POP-15) (released March 2023) <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/data/tables.html> accessed March 30, 2023; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

Table 1.07-- PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN RESIDENT POPULATION, BY COUNTY, 2021 TO 2022, AND ANNUAL GROWTH RATE, 1990 TO 2020

[July 1 population. Based on place of usual residence, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. Includes military personnel stationed or homeported in Hawaii and residents temporarily absent; excludes visitors present. Revised from previous *Data Book*]

Date 1/	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County 2/
Growth from previous year:					
2021	-0.3	-0.8	1.5	0.8	0.0
2022	-0.5	-0.9	1.2	0.0	-0.3
Annual growth rate:					
1990 - 2000	0.9	0.4	2.1	1.3	2.4
2000 - 2010	1.2	0.9	2.2	1.4	1.9
2010 - 2020	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.6

1/ Population Estimates for July 1, 2020 through July 1, 2022 are based on revisions released in March 2023.

2/ Includes Kalawao County (Kalaupapa Settlement).

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Population Division, "Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for Counties in Hawaii: April 1, 2020 to July 1, 2022" (CO-EST2022-POP-15) (released March 2023) <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/data/tables.html> accessed March 30, 2023; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

Table 1.08-- COUNTY POPULATION AS A SHARE OF THE STATE TOTAL: 2020 TO 2022

[In percent. Based on place of usual residence, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. Includes military personnel stationed or homeported in Hawaii and residents temporarily absent; excludes visitors present. Revised from previous *Data Book*]

Date 1/	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County 2/
2020: April 1	69.8	13.8	5.0	11.3
July 1	69.8	13.8	5.0	11.4
2021: July 1	69.4	14.1	5.1	11.4
2022: July 1	69.1	14.3	5.1	11.4

1/ April 1 figures are the resident total population estimates base, derived from the 2020 Decennial Census. Population Estimates for July 1, 2020 through July 1, 2021 are based on revisions released in March 2023.

2/ Includes Kalawao County (Kalaupapa Settlement).

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Population Division, "Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for Counties in Hawaii: April 1, 2020 to July 1, 2022" (CO-EST2022-POP-15) (released March 2023) <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/data/tables.html> accessed March 30, 2023; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

Table 1.09-- DE FACTO POPULATION, BY COUNTY: 2010 TO 2022

[As of July 1. Includes all persons physically present in an area, regardless of military status or usual place of residence. Includes visitors present but excludes residents temporarily absent, both calculated as an average daily census. Data for 2020 and later were revised from previous *Data Book*. Population estimates for 2011 through 2019 were calculated by the Research & Economic Analysis Division of the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, based on Census Bureau estimates]

Date	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County 1/
2010	1,468,736	988,402	202,410	83,189	194,735
2011	1,495,947	1,006,527	205,498	85,327	198,595
2012	1,529,466	1,030,914	209,047	87,547	201,958
2013	1,556,369	1,047,769	212,011	89,986	206,604
2014	1,574,866	1,058,783	215,042	90,942	210,099
2015	1,597,450	1,072,517	218,770	92,964	213,199
2016	1,611,051	1,079,640	221,095	93,979	216,337
2017	1,624,163	1,082,858	226,372	95,964	218,969
2018	1,634,237	1,085,816	226,774	98,348	223,299
2019	1,632,588	1,083,883	226,688	97,463	224,554
2020	1,482,790	1,015,488	207,869	78,951	180,482
2021	1,565,043	1,036,974	225,471	89,625	212,973
2022	1,597,575	1,045,329	233,808	98,182	220,256

1/ Maui County includes Kalawao County.

Source: Estimations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, based on U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division, Tables ST-EST00INT-01 (September 2011) and CO-EST-POP-15 (March 2023) <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/data/tables.html> accessed July 7, 2023; Department of Business, Economic Development and Tourism, Tourism Research, *Annual Visitor Research Report,* and records, and Statistics and Data Support Branch, 2011-2019 Population Estimates <http://dbedt.hawaii.gov/economic/datawarehouse/> accessed August 1, 2022.

Table 1.10-- POPULATION, LAND AREA AND POPULATION DENSITY, BY COUNTY AND ISLAND: 2020

County and island	Resident population 1/	Land area		Resident population density	
		Square km.	Square miles 2/	Per square km.	Per square mile
State total	1,455,271	16,634.53	6,422.63	87.5	226.6
County					
Honolulu	1,016,508	1,555.92	600.74	653.3	1,692.1
Hawaii	200,629	10,433.55	4,028.42	19.2	49.8
Maui 3/	164,836	3,039.38	1,173.51	54.2	140.5
Kauai	73,298	1,605.68	619.96	45.6	118.2
Island					
Oahu	1,016,508	1,547.88	597.64	656.7	1,700.9
Hawaii	200,629	10,433.55	4,028.42	19.2	49.8
Maui	154,100	1,999.45	771.99	77.1	199.6
Lanai	3,367	365.36	141.07	9.2	23.9
Molokai	7,369	674.58	260.46	10.9	28.3
Kauai	73,214	1,430.59	552.35	51.2	132.5
Niihau	84	175.09	67.60	0.5	1.2
Northwestern Hawaiian Islands 4/	-	8.03	3.10	-	-

1/ The resident population is defined as the number of persons whose usual place of residence is in an area, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. It includes military personnel stationed or homeported in the area and residents temporarily absent, but excludes visitors present.

2/ Square kilometers converted to square miles by dividing by 2.589988.

3/ Maui County includes Kalawao County.

4/ Includes the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, from Nihoa to Kure Atoll, except Midway.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2020 Census Redistricting Data (P.L. 94-171) Summary File (September 2021) and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

Table 1.11-- RESIDENT POPULATION OF COUNTIES AND JUDICIAL DISTRICTS: 1990 TO 2020

[See maps for judicial district boundaries]

County and judicial district	1990	2000	2010	2020
State total	1,108,229	1,211,537	1,360,301	1,455,271
Hawaii County	120,317	148,677	185,079	200,629
Puna	20,781	31,335	45,326	51,704
South Hilo	44,639	47,386	50,927	51,551
North Hilo	1,541	1,720	2,041	2,114
Hamakua	5,545	6,108	6,513	6,890
North Kohala	4,291	6,038	6,322	6,979
South Kohala	9,140	13,131	17,627	19,310
North Kona	22,284	28,543	37,875	43,313
South Kona	7,658	8,589	9,997	9,789
Kau	4,438	5,827	8,451	8,979
City & County of Honolulu	836,231	876,156	953,207	1,016,508
Honolulu	377,059	372,279	390,738	405,295
Koolaupoko	117,694	117,994	115,164	121,275
Koolauloa	18,443	18,899	21,406	21,899
Waialua	11,549	14,027	13,046	13,566
Wahiawa	43,886	38,370	41,216	41,667
Waianae	37,411	42,259	48,519	51,965
Ewa	230,189	272,328	323,118	360,841
Kauai County	51,177	58,463	67,091	73,298
Hanalei	4,631	6,348	7,828	8,107
Kawaihau	15,627	18,525	20,992	22,937
Lihue	10,663	12,022	14,683	16,937
Koloa	11,368	12,845	14,086	15,493
Waimea	8,888	8,723	9,502	9,824
Maui County 1/	100,504	128,241	154,924	164,836
Hana	1,895	1,855	2,291	2,719
Makawao	29,207	36,476	41,887	44,437
Wailuku	45,685	61,346	78,110	83,777
Lahaina	14,574	17,967	22,156	23,167
Lanai	2,426	3,193	3,135	3,367
Molokai	6,587	7,257	7,255	7,287
Kalawao	130	147	90	82

1/ Including Kalawao County.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, decennial census records, <https://data.census.gov> access April 11, 2022.

Table 1.12-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS DESIGNATED PLACE: 2020

[Based on 2020 Census Designated Places (CDPs) boundaries. CDPs do not cover all land areas with populations, so the island totals displayed are not the sum of only their CDPs]

Island and 2020 place	Resident population	House-holds	Island and 2020 place	Resident population	House-holds
Hawaii	185,872	70,086	Hawaii (con.)		
Ainaloa	3,609	1,269	Nanawale Estates	1,652	595
Black Sands	416	193	Orchidlands Estates	3,165	1,178
Captain Cook	3,253	1,116	Paauilo	618	198
Discovery Harbour	1,171	500	Pahala	1,403	425
Eden Roc	1,386	528	Pahoa	924	305
Fern Acres	1,965	770	Papaikou	1,166	424
Fern Forest	1,150	480	Paukaa	434	188
Halaula	773	237	Pepeekeo	1,826	609
Hawaiian Acres	3,426	1,382	Puako	267	131
Hawaiian Beaches	3,976	1,509	Royal Hawaiian Estates	790	363
Hawaiian Ocean View	4,864	2,075	Seaview	512	280
Hawaiian Paradise Park	14,957	5,132	Tiki Gardens	555	190
Hawi	2,268	783	Volcano	736	387
Hilo	44,186	16,132	Volcano Golf Course	363	179
Holualoa	2,994	1,125	Waikoloa Beach Resort	757	384
Honalo	996	283	Waikoloa Village	7,104	2,604
Honaunau-Napoopoo	2,416	803	Waimea	9,904	3,807
Honokaa	2,699	844	Wainaku	1,147	410
Honomu	452	184	Waiohinu	198	67
Kahaluu-Keauhou	4,778	1,881			
Kailua	19,713	9,292	Maui	149,231	50,576
Kaiminani	12,590	4,337	Haiku-Pauwela	8,595	3,123
Kalapana	167	68	Haliimaile	1,074	285
Kaloko	1,314	465	Hana	1,526	429
Kamaili	157	66	Kaanapali	1,161	523
Kapaau	2,008	674	Kahului	28,219	7,616
Keaau	1,195	382	Kapalua	495	217
Kealakekua	2,307	830	Keokea	2,199	663
Kukuihaele	281	99	Kihei	21,423	8,187
Kurtistown	2,515	845	Kula	6,942	2,769
Laupahoehoe	1,147	396	Lahaina	12,702	3,589
Leilani Estates	1,139	514	Launiupoko	688	276
Mauna Loa Estates	1,057	492	Maalaea	310	158
Mountain View	4,215	1,428	Mahinahina	910	343
Naalehu	811	248	Makawao	7,297	2,572

Continued on next page.

Table 1.12-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS DESIGNATED PLACE: 2020 -- Con.

Island and 2020 place	Resident population	House-holds	Island and 2020 place	Resident population	House-holds
Maui (con.)			Kauai (con.)		
Makena	196	69	Princeville	2,157	969
Napili-Honokowai	7,042	2,783	Puhi	3,380	1,040
Olinda	1,188	454	Wailua	2,359	915
Olowalu	100	32	Wailua Homesteads	5,863	2,097
Paia	2,470	898	Waimea	2,057	762
Pukalani	8,299	2,952	Wainiha	419	146
Waihee-Waiehu	9,234	2,454			
Waikapu	3,437	1,028	Oahu	995,678	334,235
Wailea	6,027	2,802	Ahuimanu	8,969	2,920
Wailuku	17,697	6,354	Aiea	10,408	3,151
			East Honolulu	50,922	18,400
Lanai	3,339	1,180	East Kapolei	5,299	1,517
Lanai City	3,332	1,174	Ewa Beach	16,415	3,654
Manele	7	6	Ewa Gentry	25,707	7,571
			Ewa Villages	7,825	1,969
Molokai	6,357	2,125	Halawa	15,016	4,665
Kaunakakai	3,419	1,240	Haleiwa	4,941	1,568
Kualapuu	2,110	617	Hauula	4,018	968
Maunaloa	435	137	Heeia	5,001	1,697
Ualapue	393	131	Helemano	2,549	832
			Hickam Housing	7,581	2,229
Kauai	69,813	23,705	Iroquois Point	4,549	1,306
Anahola	2,243	646	Kaaawa	1,421	495
Eleele	2,515	754	Kahaluu	5,241	1,614
Haena	550	202	Kahuku	2,852	637
Hanalei	444	165	Kailua	40,514	15,521
Hanamaulu	4,994	1,300	Kalaeloa	2,364	693
Hanapepe	2,678	854	Kaneohe	37,430	11,984
Kalaheo	4,996	1,787	Kaneohe Base	9,483	1,912
Kalihiwai	361	128	Kapolei	21,411	6,376
Kapaa	11,652	3,795	Kawela Bay	325	149
Kaumakani	672	196	Ko Olina	1,999	870
Kekaha	3,715	1,181	Laie	5,963	1,010
Kilauea	3,014	976	Maili	11,535	2,850
Koloa	2,231	753	Makaha	9,916	3,094
Lawai	2,578	930	Makaha Valley	198	74
Lihue	8,004	2,972	Makakilo	19,877	6,021
Omao	1,346	464	Maunawili	2,026	725
Pakala Village	286	98	Mililani Mauka	21,075	7,392
Poipu	1,299	575	Mililani Town	28,121	9,215

Continued on next page.

Table 1.12-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS DESIGNATED PLACE: 2020 -- Con.

Island and 2020 place	Resident population	House-holds	Island and 2020 place	Resident population	House-holds
Oahu (con.)			Oahu (con.)		
Mokuleia	1,816	784	Waianae	13,614	3,356
Nanakuli	12,195	2,766	Waikele	7,509	2,899
Ocean Pointe	14,965	4,512	Waimalu	13,817	5,757
Pearl City	45,295	15,171	Waimanalo	6,057	1,501
Punaluu	1,374	414	Waimanalo Beach	4,823	1,164
Pupukea	5,130	1,694	Waipahu	43,485	9,743
Royal Kunia	14,896	4,112	Waipio	12,082	4,144
Schofield Barracks	14,904	3,194	Waipio Acres	5,531	1,933
Urban Honolulu	350,964	137,216	West Loch Estate	5,523	1,621
Wahiawa	18,658	5,997	Wheeler AFB	2,412	580
Waiahole-Waikane	728	202	Whitmore Village	4,887	1,142
Waialua	4,062	1,254			

1/ There are no Census Designated Places on Niihau.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2020 Census Redistricting Data (P.L. 94-171) Summary File (September 2021) <https://data.census.gov> accessed February 13, 2023.

Table 1.13-- POPULATION AND PERCENTAGE CHANGE RANKINGS: 2020 AND 2022

[Population and rankings for 2020 based on April 1 estimates base. Population and rankings for 2022 based on July 1 population estimates]

Comparison	2020		2022		Percent change, 2020-2022	
	Population	Ranking 1/	Population	Ranking 1/	Change	Ranking 1/
Among the 50 states and D.C.						
State of Hawaii	1,455,273	40	1,440,196	40	-1.0	45
Among counties 2/						
Hawaii County	200,631	340	206,315	340	2.8	497
Honolulu County	1,016,506	46	995,638	48	-2.1	2,687
Kalawao County	80	3,142	82	3,142	2.5	580
Kauai County	73,294	752	73,810	754	0.7	1,232
Maui County	164,762	406	164,351	414	-0.2	1,772
Among incorporated places 3/						
Urban Honolulu CDP 4/	350,966	55	343,421	56	-2.1	663
Among MSAs 5/						
Urban Honolulu MSA 6/	1,016,506	54	995,638	56	-2.1	366
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina MSA 7/	164,762	261	164,351	262	-0.3	268
Among Micropolitans 8/						
Hilo Micropolitan 9/	200,631	2	206,315	2	2.8	52
Kapaa Micropolitan 10/	73,294	93	73,810	90	0.7	166

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Table 1.13-- POPULATION AND PERCENTAGE CHANGE RANKINGS: 2020 AND 2022 -- Con.

1/ Largest population ranked 1; greatest percent change ranked 1.

2/ There were 3,143 counties in 2020.

3/ Hawaii is the only state that has no incorporated places recognized by the U.S. Census Bureau. Urban Honolulu Census Designated Place (CDP) is the only subcounty area in Hawaii for which the Bureau provides population estimates annually. There were 796 incorporated places with a population of 50,000 or more in 2020.

4/ Urban Honolulu CDP encompasses an area bordered by Nimitz Highway, Aliamanu Drive, the Koolau Ridge, Waialae Nui Stream and Waialae Nui Canal.

5/ Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs) contains a core urban area of 50,000 or more population. There were 384 metropolitan statistical areas in 2020.

6/ The Urban Honolulu MSA consists of the City and County of Honolulu.

7/ The Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina MSA consists of Maui County and Kalawao County.

8/ Micropolitan statistical areas contains an urban core of at least 10,000 (but less than 50,000) population. There were 543 micropolitan statistical areas in 2020.

9/ Hilo Micropolitan consists of Hawaii County.

10/ Kapaa Micropolitan consists of Kauai County.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/data/tables.html> accessed May 22, 2023; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.14-- RESIDENT POPULATION FOR OAHU NEIGHBORHOODS: 2010 AND 2020

	Neighborhood area 1/ (see maps)	2010 2/	2020 3/	Percent change
	Oahu total	911,841	1,016,508	11.5
1	Hawaii Kai	29,814	31,147	4.5
2	Kuliouou-Kalani Iki	15,786	16,759	6.2
3	Waialae-Kahala	9,854	10,089	2.4
4	Kaimuki	18,491	19,259	4.2
5	Diamond Head-Kapahulu	17,598	20,575	16.9
6	Palolo	12,039	13,562	12.7
7	Manoa	21,114	20,349	-3.6
8	McCully-Moiliili	25,734	26,712	3.8
9	Waikiki	20,095	20,470	1.9
10	Makiki-Tantalus	29,733	30,861	3.8
11	Ala Moana-Kakaako	19,014	29,953	57.5
12	Nuuanu-Punchbowl	16,303	16,958	4.0
13	Downtown-Chinatown	15,620	13,861	-11.3
14	Liliha/Alewa	19,766	22,023	11.4
15	Kalihi-Palama	38,113	43,043	12.9
16	Kalihi Valley	17,412	20,669	18.7
17	Moanalua	10,245	9,947	-2.9
18	Aliamanu-Salt Lake	35,969	34,384	-4.4
19	Airport	20,626	21,981	6.6
20	Aiea	29,104	44,325	52.3
21	Pearl City	47,879	36,938	-22.9
22	Waipahu	61,879	78,289	26.5
23	Ewa	59,877	80,331	34.2
24	Waianae Coast	43,420	27,096	-37.6
25	Mililani-Waipio	37,419	33,994	-9.2
26	Wahiawa	38,690	44,398	14.8
27	North Shore	17,724	18,872	6.5
28	Koolauloa	14,156	16,593	17.2
29	Kahaluu	13,891	15,287	10.0
30	Kaneohe	33,788	42,544	25.9
31	Kailua	43,876	42,897	-2.2
32	Waimanalo	11,141	11,064	-0.7
33	Mokapu	11,513	9,483	-17.6
34	Makakilo/Kapolei	35,697	47,125	32.0
35	Mililani Mauka/Launani Valley	18,461	19,777	7.1
36	Nanakuli-Maili	(4/)	24,893	(4/)

Continued on next page.

Table 1.14-- RESIDENT POPULATION FOR OAHU NEIGHBORHOODS: 2010 AND 2020 -- Con.

1/ Data in this table pertain to neighborhood areas whose boundaries are very close but do not match exactly to the neighborhood board boundaries. Neighborhood Board numbers are displayed next to the Neighborhood Board names.

2/ As of June 30, estimated population based on traffic zone data.

3/ As of April 1, based on 2020 decennial census counts.

4/ Waianae Coast Neighborhood (Board No. 24) was amended on January 28, 2008 to provide for the creation of Nanakuli-Maili Neighborhood (Board No. 36). However, census blocks used to approximate the new boundaries were not available until 2011.

Source: City and County of Honolulu, *Neighborhood Plan 2008* (April 2013) <https://www.honolulu.gov/rep/site/nco/nco_docs/2013_RNP_Print.pdf> accessed March 8, 2019, and Planning and Permitting Department, Planning Division, calculations and records; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.15-- POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS OF OAHU NEIGHBORHOODS: 2017-2021

[Based on the Census Bureau's 2017-2021 American Community Survey 5-year estimates. Data are a sample and are subject to sampling variability. Figures displayed describe the average population characteristics in Hawaii between the years 2017 and 2021]

	Neighborhood area (see maps) 1/	Resident population	Households	Average household size	Average family size
	Oahu total	1,015,167	330,393	2.96	3.70
1	Hawaii Kai	30,621	10,759	2.84	3.24
2	Kuliouou-Kalani Iki	16,897	5,534	3.03	3.44
3	Waialae-Kahala	9,025	3,547	2.52	3.03
4	Kaimuki	19,682	6,292	3.07	3.57
5	Diamond Head-Kapahulu	20,468	8,276	2.45	3.31
6	Palolo	13,271	4,330	3.03	3.88
7	Manoa	24,190	7,153	2.72	3.41
8	McCully-Moiliili	26,740	12,517	2.08	3.14
9	Waikiki	18,936	11,520	1.64	2.64
10	Makiki-Tantalus	33,252	16,164	2.03	3.00
11	Ala Moana-Kakaako	26,338	13,788	1.90	2.61
12	Nuuanu-Punchbowl	16,147	6,032	2.64	3.51
13	Downtown-Chinatown	12,563	7,067	1.75	2.67
14	Liliha/Alewa	22,049	6,592	3.16	3.95
15	Kalihi-Palama	40,656	10,394	3.65	4.48
16	Kalihi Valley	20,629	4,358	4.66	5.25
17	Moanalua	9,521	3,124	2.89	3.58
18	Aliamanu-Salt Lake	38,592	12,308	3.10	3.75
19	Airport	23,724	6,252	3.09	3.43
20	Aiea	42,993	14,548	2.90	3.58
21	Pearl City	38,094	12,019	3.10	3.83
22	Waipahu	73,634	20,157	3.58	4.24
23	Ewa	81,658	21,944	3.71	4.15
24	Waianae Coast	26,085	7,265	3.45	4.38
25	Mililani-Waipio	33,592	11,362	2.96	3.48
26	Wahiawa	46,100	13,489	3.04	3.57
27	North Shore	17,789	6,086	2.90	3.66
28	Koolauloa	16,534	3,734	3.82	4.63
29	Kahaluu	15,616	4,889	3.18	3.70
30	Kaneohe	38,731	12,295	3.08	3.64
31	Kailua	43,234	13,751	3.08	3.59
32	Waimanalo	9,815	2,278	4.29	4.96
33	Mokapu	11,829	2,848	2.95	3.07

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Table 1.15-- POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS OF OAHU NEIGHBORHOODS: 2017-2021 -- Con.

Neighborhood area (see maps) 1/	Resident population	Households	Average household size	Average family size
34 Makakilo/Kapolei	49,630	14,919	3.28	3.70
35 Mililani Mauka/Launani Valley	19,788	6,641	2.98	3.46
36 Nanakuli-Maili	26,744	6,161	4.20	4.76

1/ Data in this table pertain to neighborhood areas whose boundaries are very close but do not match exactly to the neighborhood board boundaries.

Source: City and County of Honolulu, *Neighborhood Plan 2008* (April 2013) <https://www.honolulu.gov/rep/site/nco/nco_docs/2013_RNP_Print.pdf> accessed March 8, 2019, and Planning and Permitting Department, Planning Division, calculations and records.

Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2020

Island and 2020 census tract	Name	Resident population	Households
State total		1,455,271	490,267
Northwestern Hawaiian Islands		-	-
9812	Northwestern Hawaiian Islands	-	-
Niihau and Kaula		84	18
412	Niihau-Kaula	84	18
Kauai		73,214	24,694
401.04	Haena-Hanalei	1,557	564
401.05	Kalihiwai-Kilauea	4,393	1,466
401.06	Princeville	2,157	969
402.04	Wailua Houselots	5,735	2,044
402.05	Wailua Homesteads	4,069	1,525
403.01	Kapahi	6,843	2,089
403.02	Kapaa Town	2,127	779
404.01	Lihue-Kukui Grove Mall	7,324	2,035
404.02	Hanamaulu-Lower Puhi	3,158	1,025
405	Lihue	6,455	2,365
406.03	Koloa-Poipu	2,936	1,077
406.04	Omao-Kukuiula	3,538	1,299
407.01	South Kalaheo-Eleele	2,704	945
407.02	Kalaheo-Kalawai Park	6,315	2,145
408	Kaumakani-Hanapepe	3,769	1,164
409	Kekaha-Waimea	5,971	1,910
9400	Anahola	4,163	1,293
Oahu		1,016,508	336,412
1.07	Kuapa Isle	2,740	924
1.08	Hawaii Kai Marina	3,213	1,271
1.10	Kalama Valley	4,254	1,480
1.14	Portlock	1,726	591
1.15	Hahaione Valley Neighborhood Park	2,774	1,002
1.16	Kuapa Preschool	2,500	1,118
1.17	Mariner's Ridge	1,464	558
1.18	Hawaii Kai Drive	1,771	633
1.19	Kalanipuu	2,195	695
1.20	Kamilo Iki Neighborhood Park	2,624	883
1.21	Kuapa Pond	2,774	1,131
1.22	Kaiser High School	3,112	1,037
2	Kuliouou	5,745	1,966

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Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2020 -- Con.

Island and 2020 census tract	Name	Resident population	Households
Oahu (con.)			
3.01	Aina Haina-Hawaii Loa Ridge	3,608	1,291
3.02	Wailupe	2,702	956
4.01	Waialae Nui Ridge-Ainakoa	2,758	1,031
4.02	Waialae Iki	4,147	1,507
5	Waialae-Kahala	3,872	1,449
6	Diamond Head	1,276	480
7	Kaimuki: 22nd Avenue	3,215	1,070
8	Kaimuki: Kapiolani Community College	3,770	1,316
9.01	Waialae Nui Valley	2,622	902
9.03	Lower Wilhelmina	3,039	1,123
9.04	Mauumae Nature Park	1,975	739
9.05	Maunalani Community Park	2,357	847
10	Upper Palolo	3,145	1,084
11.01	Palolo Elementary	1,961	562
11.02	Palolo Valley District Park	2,249	657
12.01	Waialae Avenue-Pukele Avenue	3,022	1,091
12.02	Lower Palolo	3,254	1,087
13	Kaimuki: 6th Avenue	4,437	1,555
14	Kapaolono Field	2,655	944
15.01	Kapahulu: 4th Avenue	1,473	508
15.02	Kapahulu Center	2,334	820
16.01	Kanaina Avenue	1,981	772
16.02	Fort Ruger Market	1,784	625
17	Kapiolani Park	2,333	1,190
18.01	Koa Avenue	1,119	593
18.03	Tusitala Street	2,911	1,761
18.04	Jefferson School	1,785	1,001
19.01	Waikiki Beach	423	298
19.05	Waikiki Marina Tower	1,377	814
19.06	Eaton Square	2,877	1,623
19.07	Wailana at Waikiki	2,546	1,486
20.03	Seaside Avenue	2,126	1,335
20.04	International Market Place	1,140	699
20.05	Ala Wai-Niu Street	1,899	1,093
20.06	Ala Wai-Olohana Street	2,267	1,250
21.01	Ala Wai Golf Course	1,746	845
21.02	Kaimuki High School	1,839	776
22.03	Ala Wai Community Park	1,836	880
22.04	Ala Wai Skyrise	1,308	687
22.05	Iolani School	1,888	952

Continued on next page.

Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2020 -- Con.

Island and 2020 census tract	Name	Resident population	Households
Oahu (con.)			
22.06	Mahiai Street	1,961	879
23.01	Kuhio Elementary School	3,293	1,585
23.02	Moiliili Hongwanji Mission	2,087	983
24.01	Lower McCully	2,912	1,328
24.03	McCully-Moiliili Public Library	1,567	767
24.04	Old Stadium Park	1,423	754
25	Lower Pawaa	3,941	1,918
26	Bingham Tract	4,174	1,886
27.01	UH Manoa Campus	4,078	805
27.02	Punahou School	4,705	2,055
28.01	Chaminade University	1,778	628
28.02	Kalaepohaku Park	2,353	903
29	East Manoa	2,251	822
30	Judd Hillside-Lowrey Avenue	4,305	1,596
31.02	Upper Manoa	3,345	1,198
31.03	Waiakeakua Stream	1,567	600
31.04	Woodlawn Drive-Alani Drive	2,175	814
34.04	Makiki Fire Station	4,517	2,164
34.08	Davenport Street	2,256	1,166
34.09	Wilder Avenue-Liholiho Street	1,901	970
34.10	Wilder Avenue-Kewalo Street	1,482	660
34.11	Prospect Tower	1,231	622
34.12	Makiki Cemetery	1,618	868
34.13	Hawaiian Mission Academy HS Campus	2,532	1,237
34.14	Punahou Square Park	4,118	2,229
35.01	Academy of Arts	2,286	1,278
35.03	Piikoi Street-South Beterania Street	1,500	698
35.04	Shriner's Hospital for Children	2,712	1,460
36.03	Ahana Street	3,181	1,862
36.04	Kaheka Street-Makaloa Street	2,554	1,399
36.05	Sheridan Street-Makaloa Street	1,036	507
36.06	Sheridan Community Park	3,058	1,465
37.01	Hawaii Convention Center	2,522	1,371
37.02	Ward Village Shops	3,929	1,907
37.03	Ala Moana Shopping Center	3,457	1,682
38.01	Kakaako Waterfront Park	4,909	2,580
38.02	Kapiolani Boulevard-Cooke Street	5,114	2,628
39	Civic Center	559	255
40	Financial District	1,627	902
41.01	Dole Community Park	1,618	801

Continued on next page.

Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2020 -- Con.

Island and 2020 census tract	Name	Resident population	Households
Oahu (con.)			
41.02	The Queen's Medical Center	2,438	1,356
42.01	Kukui Plaza	1,602	888
42.02	Central Middle School	1,922	1,075
43.01	Punchbowl Cemetery	2,273	1,020
43.02	Kawananakoa Middle School	3,313	1,326
44.01	Pauoa Elementary School	2,536	913
44.02	Upper Pauoa Stream	2,550	737
45	Dowsett Highlands	5,360	2,313
46	Puunui-Waokanaka Street	3,883	1,308
47.01	Alewa Heights	2,305	796
47.02	St Francis Medical Center	2,477	853
48.01	Kamehameha Schools	3,079	838
48.02	Puukamalii Cemetery	3,873	1,027
49	Lanakila	3,351	1,029
50	Kuakini	4,106	1,530
51	Foster Botanical Garden	2,905	1,483
52	Chinatown	3,001	1,403
53	Aala	4,302	1,478
54	Mayor Wright Housing	1,545	377
55	Palama	2,157	620
56.01	Likelike Elementary School	1,808	703
56.02	Farrington High School	5,124	1,251
57	Iwilei-Anuenue	2,483	1,030
58	Waiakamilo Road	3,322	1,020
59	Mokauea Street	2,994	635
60	Umi Street	5,661	1,323
61	Kalihi Waena	4,517	941
62.02	Linapuni Street	2,705	588
62.03	Fern Elementary School	6,425	1,500
63.01	Kalihi Valley Park	4,068	948
63.02	Kalena Drive	3,152	672
64.01	Gulick Avenue-Likelike	2,362	461
64.02	Kamanaiki Street	6,393	1,613
65	Upper Kalihi Valley	4,694	1,113
67.03	Tripler Hospital	1,725	478
67.04	Moanalua Valley	7,162	2,804
68.06	Ala Lilikoi	1,758	566
68.10	Aliamanu Makai	2,374	652
68.11	Aliamanu Mauka	1,047	256
68.12	Moanalua High School	1,363	567

Continued on next page.

Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2020 -- Con.

Island and 2020 census tract	Name	Resident population	Households
Oahu (con.)			
68.13	Honolulu Country Club	4,680	1,987
68.14	Ala Ilima Street-Ala Lilikoi Street	2,442	892
68.15	Ala Ilima Street-Ala Napuaa Place	2,165	935
68.16	Likini Street-Aila Street	2,411	573
68.17	Likini Street-Maluna Street	4,809	1,144
68.18	Hoa Aloha Neighborhood Park	1,695	761
68.19	Likini Street-Ala Nani Street	2,646	1,203
69	Arizona Road	3,879	1,050
70.01	Navy Exchange Mall	1,565	618
70.02	Aliamanu Middle & Elementary School	2,163	696
71	Nimitz Elementary School	3,060	851
73.02	Hangar Avenue-Vickers Avenue	4,172	1,369
74	Ford Island	7,651	1,050
75.04	Aloha Stadium	3,372	921
75.07	Camp H.M. Smith	6,626	1,769
75.08	Stadium Mall	6,994	2,195
77.01	Lower Aiea	4,921	1,319
77.02	Aiea Heights	5,487	1,832
78.04	Lower Pearl City	2,005	660
78.07	Pearl Ridge High Rise	5,292	2,697
78.08	Pearlridge Center	3,459	1,201
78.09	Newtown	3,384	1,192
78.12	Newtown Neighborhood Park	2,164	836
78.13	Waiau Elementary School	2,880	906
78.14	Nahele Neighborhood Park	3,416	1,250
78.15	Pearl City High School	2,034	723
78.16	Kaonohi Street	3,443	1,353
78.17	Pono Street	1,631	507
80.01	Hale Mohalu Hospital	2,664	955
80.02	Lower Waiau	2,897	889
80.05	Pacific Palisades	6,997	2,148
80.08	Manana Housing	1,655	501
80.09	Pearl Highlands Center	2,760	1,185
80.10	Waimano Home Road-Hoomoana Street	2,439	750
80.11	Manana Elementary School	2,697	820
80.12	Pearl City Highlands Elementary School	2,933	886
80.13	Waimano Home Road-Komo Mai Drive	2,634	861
83.01	Iroquois Point	4,553	1,306
83.02	Campbell High School	7,253	1,528
84.05	Holomua School	4,988	1,283

Continued on next page.

Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2020 -- Con.

Island and 2020 census tract	Name	Resident population	Households
Oahu (con.)			
84.07	Ocean Pointe	3,778	1,113
84.08	Hoakalei Country Club	9,057	2,807
84.10	Coral Creek Golf Course	6,931	1,945
84.11	Geiger Road	3,609	1,192
84.13	Puuloa Neighborhood Park	3,400	694
84.14	Keanui Drive-Hoomahana Street	2,168	571
84.15	Hoalauna Community Park	4,275	1,094
84.16	Kolowaka Drive-Koka Street	2,217	722
84.17	Kolowaka Drive-Fort Weaver Road	3,661	1,358
84.18	Ewa Beach Park	5,762	1,432
85.02	Kalaeloa	2,364	693
86.09	Ko Olina-Honokai Hale	2,179	703
86.10	Ko Olina Resort	1,240	520
86.11	Kahe	62	1
86.23	UH West Oahu	4,408	1,172
86.24	Fort Weaver Road-Aawa Drive	3,069	866
86.25	Fort Weaver Road-Renton Road	4,032	1,058
86.26	Ewa Villages Golf Course	3,973	1,058
86.27	Honouliuli National Historic Site	9,793	2,715
86.28	The Villas at Aeloa	3,847	1,136
86.29	Kekuilani Loop	2,110	637
86.30	Makakilo Community Park	2,779	858
86.31	Makakilo Heights Neighborhood Park	3,226	1,103
86.32	Makakilo Elementary School	5,317	1,397
86.33	Maukalani Neighborhood Park	2,726	866
86.34	Panana Street-Hame Street	2,800	927
87.02	St. Joseph School	6,490	1,727
87.04	Waipahu High School	3,331	783
87.05	Waipahu Intermediate School	3,250	790
87.06	Kapapapuhi Point Park	3,650	943
87.07	Waipahu District Park	6,985	1,366
88.01	Paiwa Street-Hiapo Street	4,056	835
88.02	Waipahu Uka Neighborhood Park	5,304	1,203
89.06	Mililani Golf Course	4,026	1,350
89.09	Mililani District Park	3,820	1,305
89.12	August Ahrens School	3,103	631
89.13	Robinson Heights	5,128	1,022
89.17	Mililani Town Center	4,579	1,553
89.18	Mililani: Nob Hill	5,529	1,775
89.21	Waipio	3,121	697

Continued on next page.

Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2020 -- Con.

Island and 2020 census tract	Name	Resident population	Households
Oahu (con.)			
89.26	Laulani Valley-Mililani Technology Park	1,742	721
89.28	Mililani Mauka Middle School	4,102	1,318
89.29	Mililani Mauka-Meheula Parkway	4,906	2,057
89.30	Mililani: Ainamakua Drive	2,416	838
89.31	Waiawa Prison	3,224	826
89.32	Kamaio Neighborhood Park	2,645	840
89.33	Kealohi Neighborhood Park	3,223	1,058
89.34	Royal Kunia Golf Course	3,526	1,038
89.35	Kupuohi Neighborhood Park	3,931	1,161
89.36	Kaleiopuu Elementary School	3,275	862
89.37	Farrington Highway-Leoku Street	1,737	475
89.38	Pacific Supermarket	3,242	759
89.39	Melemanu Neighborhood Park	2,595	1,090
89.40	Waimakua Drive-Wailawa Street	2,936	843
89.41	Mililani Waena Elementary School	1,934	602
89.42	Mililani Shopping Center	2,370	733
89.43	Meheu Street	1,372	428
89.44	Koolani Drive-Hoolu Street	3,517	1,204
89.45	Ka Uka Boulevard-Moaniani Street	1,436	501
89.46	Waipio Uka Street-Mohalu Street	2,910	1,115
89.47	Ka Uka Boulevard-Ukee Street	1,846	726
89.48	Kanoelani Elementary School	2,839	1,116
89.49	Waikele Country Club	1,540	589
89.50	Kunia Neighborhood Park	2,068	529
89.51	Kupuna Loop-Kaaka Street	2,101	524
89.52	Patsy T. Mink Central Oahu Regional Park	6,000	2,323
90	Wheeler-East Range	2,412	580
91	Kaukonahua Road	5,684	1,321
92.01	Iliahi Elementary School	3,423	1,020
92.02	Peterson's Upland Farm	2,762	826
92.03	Leilehua High School	2,260	720
93.01	Wahiawa General Hospital	1,575	467
93.02	Wahiawa District Park	3,324	1,103
94.01	Kaala Elementary School	1,471	562
94.02	Medical Arts Clinic Wahiawa	3,843	1,299
95.07	Schofield: McCarthy Field	2,734	340
95.08	Carpenter Street-Henderson Loop	991	331
95.09	Hewitt Street-Parrish Street	2,643	735
95.10	Hendrich Street-Kolekole Avenue	1,255	394
95.11	Solomon Elementary School	2,546	819

Continued on next page.

Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2020 -- Con.

Island and 2020 census tract	Name	Resident population	Households
Oahu (con.)			
95.12	Waianae Avenue	4,735	575
96.08	Lualualei Transmitter	5,664	1,351
96.09	Maili Hawaiian Homeland	5,070	1,381
96.10	Maili Beach Park	7,105	1,651
97.04	Lualualei: Halona Road	3,553	743
97.05	Lualualei Beach Park	3,640	968
97.06	Kaupuni Neighborhood Park	3,196	724
97.07	Waianae Valley Road	6,575	1,767
98.01	Makua Valley	3,805	1,123
98.03	Lahilahi Point	2,825	767
98.04	Makaha Elementary School	3,660	916
99.02	Haleiwa	3,998	1,217
99.05	Waialua District Park	3,879	1,182
99.06	Mokuleia	1,921	822
100	Kawailoa	3,768	1,265
101.01	Pupukea	2,892	990
101.02	Sunset Beach	2,414	770
101.03	Turtle Bay	3,292	819
102.02	Laie	7,391	1,352
102.03	Punaluu	1,381	416
102.04	Hauula	2,836	681
102.05	Kaaawa	1,693	556
103.03	Kahaluu-Waikane	5,036	1,479
103.05	Ahuimanu	5,356	1,704
103.08	Kapunahala	3,427	1,110
103.09	Valley of the Temples Memorial Park	3,897	1,316
103.10	Heeia State Park	2,497	866
105.03	Kaneohe District Park	2,263	593
105.05	Heeia Kea	3,527	1,190
105.07	Kahuhipa Street	5,510	1,895
105.08	Lilipuna Road	2,748	1,091
105.09	Kamehameha Highway-Lilipuna Road	2,087	598
105.10	Kaneohe Civic Center Neighborhood Park	3,273	942
106.01	Puohala	3,921	1,190
106.02	Castle High School-Halekou Road	5,986	1,835
107.01	Kokokahi	4,397	1,500
107.02	Mokulele Drive	3,832	1,233
109.01	Kalaheo Hillside	3,256	1,114
109.03	Oneawa Street-Kawainui	4,157	1,480
109.04	Maluniu Avenue	3,803	1,185

Continued on next page.

Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2020 -- Con.

Island and 2020 census tract	Name	Resident population	Households
Oahu (con.)			
109.05	Ulupaina Street	2,630	943
110	Maunawili	3,697	1,231
111.03	Olomana	4,212	1,300
111.04	Enchanted Lakes	5,089	1,657
111.05	Kailua Town	3,664	1,612
111.06	Keolu	6,143	2,034
112.01	Kalaheo Avenue	4,611	1,671
112.02	Lanikai	1,676	675
113	Waimanalo	6,057	1,501
114.01	Lehua Community Park	1,759	616
115	Kapolei	11,046	3,431
116	Tantalus	2,023	743
9400.03	Waimanalo Bay Beach Park	2,509	615
9400.04	Makapuu Point	2,331	549
9400.05	Nanakuli High & Intermediate School	2,367	496
9400.06	Nanakuli Beach Park	2,446	533
9400.07	Pacific Shopping Mall	2,059	481
9802	Honolulu International Airport	304	1
9803	Campbell Industrial Park	16	3
9806	Schofield Forest Reserve	9	-
9808	Hoomaluhia Botanical Garden	3	1
9810	Kawainui Marsh	30	5
9811	Bellows Air Force Base	167	9
9813	Mapunapuna Industrial	252	67
9814	Nimitz-Airport Commercial	96	32
9817	Kaneohe Klipper Golf Course	2,841	556
9818.01	Marine Corps Exchange	2,402	711
9818.02	Mokapu Point	948	274
9818.03	Nuupia Ponds	3,292	371
9819	Malama Bay Golf Course	349	9
9820	Fort Shafter	1,060	203
9821	Makiki District Park	1	-
9822	Waipio Peninsula	31	1
Molokai		7,369	2,566
317	East Molokai	4,441	1,618
318.01	West Molokai	2,846	889
319	Kalawao	82	59

Continued on next page.

Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2020 -- Con.

Island and 2020 census tract	Name	Resident population	Households
Lanai		3,367	1,187
316.01	Lanai	3,367	1,187
Maui		154,100	52,369
301	Hana	2,719	894
302.01	Huelo	2,764	1,045
302.03	West Haiku	4,334	1,572
302.04	East Haiku	3,558	1,298
303.04	Kula West	3,269	1,081
303.05	Lava Fields	5,810	2,336
303.06	Kula Makai	2,243	1,023
303.07	La Perouse Bay	1,542	744
304.03	Makawao	3,522	1,237
304.04	Haliimaile	5,562	1,904
304.05	Kamehameha School	1,850	641
304.06	Aapueo Parkway	7,490	2,687
305.01	Paia	2,493	909
307.05	Kihei Mauka	4,566	1,323
307.06	Kealia	2,472	995
307.08	Halama	3,157	1,267
307.09	Kamaole	3,434	1,627
307.10	Keawakapu	2,403	1,088
307.11	Kaonoulu St.	2,438	981
307.12	Kulanihakoi St.	1,990	775
307.13	West Waipuilani Rd.	3,366	1,219
308	Waihee-Waikapu	7,413	2,185
309.01	West Central Wailuku	2,848	1,037
309.02	East Central Wailuku	3,428	1,208
309.03	North Wailuku	6,505	1,717
310.01	Kamaile St.	6,473	2,243
310.02	Liholiho St.	4,162	1,603
311.02	Central Kahului	5,865	1,640
311.04	Maui Lani Parkway - Kuihelani Highway, North	2,144	596
311.05	West Papa Ave.	6,446	1,642
311.06	Keopuolani Park	6,002	1,751
311.07	Maui Lani Parkway - Kuihelani Highway, South	2,079	464
314.02	Kahoma	3,208	883
314.04	Lahaina	3,223	1,257
314.05	Lahainaluna	6,280	1,451
315.01	Kapalua	2,367	772
315.03	Honokowai	2,544	1,111

Continued on next page.

Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2020 -- Con.

Island and 2020 census tract	Name	Resident population	Households
Maui (con.)			
315.04	Honokohau Stream	1,202	482
315.05	Kahana Stream	3,541	1,520
319	Spreckelsville	6,276	1,690
320	Launiupoko	1,112	471
Hawaii		200,629	73,021
201	Paukaa-Wailea	5,433	1,986
202.02	Hilo: Upper Waiakea Forest Reserve	2,035	630
203	Hilo: Puueo-Downtown	3,822	1,570
204	Hilo: Villa Franca-Kaikoo	3,517	1,395
205	Hilo: University-Houselots	5,944	2,125
206	Hilo: Keaukaha-Panaewa	5,631	1,849
207.01	Hilo: Puainako	4,811	1,789
207.02	Hilo: Kawailani	4,647	1,731
208.01	Hilo: Kahuku-Kaumana	4,365	1,537
208.02	Hilo: Piihonua-Kaumana	6,544	2,417
209	Hilo: Haihai	4,802	1,679
210.03	Orchidland-Ainaloa	7,423	2,631
210.11	Volcano-Mt. View	4,388	1,671
210.13	Keaau	4,820	1,651
210.14	Hawaiian Paradise Park- Kaloli	8,402	2,819
210.15	Hawaiian Paradise Park- Maku'u	6,080	2,175
210.16	Kea'au- Hawaiian Acres	5,525	2,177
210.17	Kea'au- Fern Forest	4,572	1,930
211.01	Kalapana-Kapoho	2,793	1,264
211.07	Kilauea- Pahoa	1,365	530
211.08	Pahoa- Makai	6,336	2,373
212.03	Kau	6,111	2,395
212.04	Ka Lae	2,868	1,126
213	South Kona	5,913	2,133
214.02	Konawaena	3,876	1,357
215.02	Hualalai	5,432	1,863
215.04	Kealakehe	5,932	1,765
215.10	Kaumalumalu-Keahou	3,550	1,428
215.11	Kahalu'u Mauka	1,568	557
215.12	Kaloko- O'oma	4,531	1,666
215.13	Kalaoa	6,109	2,045
216.05	Kailua	3,787	1,530
216.06	Pua'a	4,120	1,494
216.07	Holualoa	4,452	1,656

Continued on next page.

Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2020 -- Con.

Island and 2020 census tract	Name	Resident population	Households
Hawaii (con.)			
216.08	Puapua'a- Banyans	3,832	1,590
217.05	Waimea - Kohala	6,366	2,241
217.06	Waimea - Pu'u Anahulu	3,795	1,257
217.07	Waikoloa - South Kohala	4,997	1,705
217.08	Kawaihae - Anaeho'omalu	4,152	1,793
218	North Kohala	6,979	2,445
219.02	Honokaa-Kukuihaele	4,212	1,359
220	Paauhau-Paauilo	2,678	922
221.02	North Hilo	2,114	765

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2020 Census Redistricting Data (P.L. 94-171) Summary File <https://data.census.gov> accessed February 17, 2023.

Table 1.17-- RESIDENT POPULATION OF HAWAIIAN HOME LANDS, BY ISLAND: 2020

Island and Hawaiian Home Lands	Total	Island and Hawaiian Home Lands	Total
State of Hawaii	34,356	Kauai	2,576
		Anahola (Agricultural)	228
Hawaii	6,269	Anahola (Residential)	1,659
Homuula-Upper Piihonua	2	Hanapepe	35
Honokaia	5	Kapaa	-
Honomu	-	Kekaha	491
Kamaoa-Puueo	6	Moloaa	13
Kamoku-Kapulena	55	Wailua	150
Kaohe-Olaa	-	Waimea	-
Kaumana	119		
Kawaihae	500	Lanai	117
Keahuolu	-	Lanai City	117
Kealakehe	990		
Keaukaha	1,617	Maui	3,980
Keoniki	17	Honokowai	2
Kolaoa	-	Kahikinui	34
Lalamilo	73	Keanae-Wailua	7
Makuu	106	Keokea (Agricultural)	113
Nienie	7	Leialii	422
Panaewa (Agricultural)	670	Paukukalo	729
Panaewa (Residential)	1,054	Pulehunui	-
Pauahi	5	South Maui	1
Piihonua	59	Waiehu	1,441
Ponohawaii	17	Waiku-Hana	-
Puukapu	936	Waiohuli (Residential)	1,231
Upolu	-		
Waiakea	14	Molokai	2,070
Wailau	-	Hoolehua-Palaaau	1,370
Waimanu	-	Kalamaula	383
Waiohinu	17	Kalaupapa	82
		Kamiloloa-Makakupaia	81
Kahoolawe	-	Kapaakea	154
		Ualapue	-

Continued on next page.

Table 1.17-- RESIDENT POPULATION OF HAWAIIAN HOME LANDS, BY ISLAND: 2020 -- Con.

Island and Hawaiian Home Lands	Total	Island and Hawaiian Home Lands	Total
Oahu	19,344	Oahu (con.)	
East Kapolei	789	Maili	8
Haiku	-	Makaha Valley	-
Honolulu Makai	1	Maluohai	1,020
Kakaina-Kumuhau	318	Nanakuli	5,135
Kalaeloa	8	Papakolea	1,091
Kalawahine	308	Pearl City	3
Kanehili	1,566	Princess Kahanu Estates	1,068
Kapolei	-	Waiahole	29
Kaupea	1,332	Waianae	2,114
Kewalo	245	Waianae Kai	616
Lualualei	54	Waimanalo	3,639

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2020 Decennial Census Redistricting File, <https://data.census.gov> accessed April 11, 2022, and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.18-- RESIDENT POPULATION, BY ISLAND AND ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA: 2020

[ZIP Code Tabulation Areas (ZCTAs) are approximate area representations of the U.S. Postal Service five-digit ZIP Code service areas that the Census Bureau created using whole blocks to present statistical data from censuses and surveys. Based on decennial census figures for population as of April 1]

Zip code tabulation area	Name	Resident population	Zip code tabulation area	Name	Resident population
State of Hawaii		1,453,498	Maui		
			96708	Haiku	10,993
Hawaii			96713	Hana	2,264
96704	Captain Cook	6,818	96732	Kahului	27,507
96710	Hakalau	650	96753	Kihei	27,611
96719	Hawi	2,020	96761	Lahaina Main Office	23,167
96720	Hilo (Main Office)	46,615	96768	Makawao	18,512
96725	Holualoa	4,094	96779	Paia	2,992
96726	Honaunau	136	96790	Kula	9,115
96727	Honokaa	4,990	96793	Wailuku	31,939
96728	Honomu	606			
96737	Ocean View	4,806	Kauai		
96738	Waikoloa	7,447	96703	Anahola	2,638
96740	Kailua-Kona	38,234	96705	Eleele	2,536
96743	Kamuela	13,339	96714	Hanalei	1,557
96749	Keaau	20,503	96716	Hanapepe	2,784
96750	Kealakekua	3,806	96722	Princeville	2,328
96755	Kapaau	3,613	96741	Kalaheo	6,424
96760	Kurtistown	3,923	96746	Kapaa	19,991
96764	Laupahoehoe	649	96747	Kaumakani	666
96771	Mountain View	8,483	96751	Kealia	152
96772	Naalehu	2,579	96752	Kekaha	3,900
96773	Ninole	412	96754	Kilauea	4,378
96774	Ookala	281	96756	Koloa	5,766
96776	Paauilo	1,782	96765	Lawai	767
96777	Pahala	1,559	96766	Lihue	16,937
96778	Pahoa	14,687	96769	Makaweli	296
96780	Papaaloa	548	96796	Waimea	2,057
96781	Papaikou	1,670			
96783	Pepeekeo	2,222	Molokai		
96785	Volcano	4,125	96729	Hoolehua	1,358
			96742	Kalaupapa	82
Lanai			96748	Kaunakakai	4,441
96763	Lanai City	3,367	96757	Kualapuu	768
			96770	Maunaloa	720

Continued on next page.

Table 1.18-- RESIDENT POPULATION, BY ISLAND AND ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA: 2020 -- Con.

Zip code tabulation area	Name	Resident population	Zip code tabulation area	Name	Resident population
Oahu			Oahu (con.)		
96701	Aiea	42,833	96814	Downtown	24,870
96706	Ewa Beach	80,299	96815	Waikiki	28,786
96707	Kapolei	47,181	96816	Waialae Kahala	51,586
96712	Haleiwa	8,259	96817	Kapalama	56,823
96717	Hauula	5,441	96818	Main Office	51,851
96730	Kaawa	1,584	96819	Sand Island	53,334
96731	Kahuku	3,309	96820	Daniel K. Inouye Airport	16
96734	Kailua	49,922	96821	Hawaii Kai	19,727
96744	Kaneohe	57,746	96822	Makiki	42,231
96759	Kunia	479	96825	Hawaii Kai	31,147
96762	Laie	6,316	96826	Makiki	30,092
96782	Pearl City	37,437	96850	Honolulu	6
96786	Wahiawa	41,217	96853	Hickam AFB	347
96789	Mililani	54,732	96857	Schofield Barracks	4,058
96791	Waialua	7,987	96859	Tripler Army Med. Center	-
96792	Waianae	51,965	96860	Pearl Harbor	5,025
96795	Waimanalo	11,064	96863	MCBH Kaneohe Bay	2,458
96797	Waipahu	78,109	96848	East West Center	475
96813	Downtown	27,372	96858	Fort Shafter	424

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2020 Decennial Census, Table P1 <https://data.census.gov> access June 5, 2023; Hawaii Telcom, *The Official Hawaiian Telcom White Pages* 2011 Oahu and United States Postal Service, Zip Code Lookup <https://tools.usps.com/zip-code-lookup.htm> accessed June 5, 2023.

Table 1.19-- RESIDENT AND DE FACTO POPULATION AND EMPLOYED PERSONS, FOR WAIKIKI: 1990 TO 2020

[Waikiki is bounded by the Ala Wai Canal, Kapahulu Avenue, and the Pacific Ocean]

Subject	1990	2000	2010	2020	Density 1/	
					2010	2020
Resident population 2/	19,768	19,720	23,073	20,470	29,814.5	26,243.6
Temporarily absent 3/	327	763	1,242	(NA)	(X)	(X)
De facto population 4/	95,979	92,708	96,859	(NA)	125,159.6	(NA)
Visitors present 3/	76,538	73,751	75,028	(NA)	96,949.8	(NA)
Employed persons 5/						
Living in Waikiki	11,065	9,898	6/ 12,466	6/ 10,657	16,108.3	13,662.8
Working in Waikiki	(NA)	(NA)	26,085	(NA)	33,706.5	(NA)

NA Not available.

X Not applicable.

1/ Per square mile. Based on land area of 0.77 square miles (2.00 square kilometers) for 2010 and 2020; 0.78 square miles (2.03 square kilometers) for earlier years.

2/ The resident population is defined as the number of persons whose usual place of residence is in an area, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. It includes military personnel stationed or homeported in the area and residents temporarily absent, but excludes visitors present.

3/ Annual averages. Estimated.

4/ The de facto population is defined as the number of persons physically present in an area, regardless of military status or usual place of residence. It includes visitors present but excludes residents temporarily absent, both calculated as an average daily census.

5/ Includes armed forces.

6/ Estimates from the American Community Survey 5-year estimates. For 2010, average value over the five year period of 2007 to 2011 . For 2020, average value over the five year period of 2017-2021. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1990 Census tapes, Census 2000 Redistricting Data and Summary File 3, 2010 Census Summary File 1, 2020 Census Redistricting Data, American Community Survey 5-year estimates for 2007-2011 and 2017-2021; Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Tourism Research, records, and Hawaii State Data Center, calculations.

Table 1.20-- URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, BY COUNTY: 2020

[Based on the 2020 Census "urban" and "rural" area criteria]

Geography and subject 1/	State total	Honolulu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui 2/
Land area					
Square kilometers	16,634.1	1,555.6	10,433.6	1,605.5	3,039.4
Square miles 3/	6,422.5	600.6	4,028.4	619.9	1,173.5
Urban					
Square kilometers	783.2	480.4	131.3	60.2	111.3
Square miles 3/	302.4	185.5	50.7	23.3	43.0
Percent 4/	4.7	30.9	1.3	3.8	3.7
Rural					
Square kilometers	15,850.9	1,075.2	10,302.3	1,545.3	2,928.1
Square miles 3/	6,120.1	415.2	3,977.7	596.6	1,130.6
Percent 4/	95.3	69.1	98.7	96.2	96.3
Resident population					
Total	1,455,271	1,016,508	200,629	73,298	164,836
Density/sq. mi.	226.6	1,692.4	49.8	118.2	140.5
Urban area					
Total	1,252,450	999,341	81,258	42,365	129,486
Percent 5/	86.1	98.3	40.5	57.8	78.6
Density/sq. mi.	4,141.7	5,388.1	1,602.4	1,821.7	3,014.3
Rural					
Total	202,821	17,167	119,371	30,933	35,350
Percent 5/	13.9	1.7	59.5	42.2	21.4
Density/sq. mi.	33.1	41.4	30.0	51.8	31.3

1/ For the 2020 Census, an urban area comprised a densely settled core of census blocks that meet minimum housing unit density and/or population density requirements. This includes adjacent territory containing non-residential urban land uses. To qualify as an urban area, the territory identified according to criteria must encompass at least 2,000 housing units or have a population of at least 5,000.

2/ Maui County includes Kalawao County. Kalawao County had a total resident population of 82; land area of 31.1 square kilometers which was 12.0 square miles; 2020 rural population of 82; percent population that was rural population was 100%; land area of the rural areas was 31.1 square kilometers which was 12.0 square miles; percent land area in rural area was 100%; and population density of rural area was 6.8 persons per square mile.

3/ The ANSI standard for converting square kilometers into square miles was used (1 square mile = 2.58998811 square kilometers).

4/ Percent of state land area for "state total" column; percent of county land area for all other columns.

5/ Percent of state population for "state total" column; percent of county population for all other columns.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Urban and Rural, List of 2020 Census Urban Areas <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/geography/guidance/geo-areas/urban-rural.html> accessed April 17, 2023, and 2020 Decennial Census Redistricting Data (PL 94-171), Table P1 <https://data.census.gov> accessed April 17, 2023, and 2020 Gazetteer Files for the Counties of Hawaii <https://www.census.gov/geographies/reference-files/time-series/geo/gazetteer-files.2020.html> accessed April 17, 2023; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.21-- CENTERS OF POPULATION, BY COUNTY: 2000 TO 2020

[The "center of population" is determined as the place where an imaginary, flat, weightless, and rigid map of the geographic area would balance perfectly if all of its residents were of identical weight]

County	North latitude (degrees)	West longitude (degrees)	Approximate location
2000			
State of Hawaii	21.146768	157.524450	Kaiwi Channel
Hawaii County	19.690126	155.415730	21.5 mi. W of Hilo
Maui County	20.868419	156.500230	1.3 mi. SE of Wailuku Post Office
Kalawao County	21.192297	156.980230	Kalaupapa
Honolulu County	21.376294	157.908850	0.8 mi. NW of Red Hill Elementary School
Kauai County	22.021112	159.447510	5 mi. N of Knudsen Gap
2010			
State of Hawaii	21.115289	157.484404	Kaiwi Channel
Hawaii County	19.672837	155.421895	22.1 mi. W of Hilo
Maui County	20.863747	156.493816	1.7 mi. SE of Wailuku Post Office
Kalawao County	21.188495	156.979972	Kalaupapa
Honolulu County	21.372464	157.913673	0.9 mi. NW of Red Hill Elementary School
Kauai County	22.021022	159.442112	5.1 mi. NE of Knudsen Gap
2020			
State of Hawaii	21.112376	157.485304	Kaiwi Channel
Hawaii County	19.672735	155.428067	22.8 mi. W of Hilo
Maui County	20.862853	156.491993	2.2 mi SE of Wailuku Post Office 1/
Kalawao County	21.189607	156.982059	Kalaupapa
Honolulu County	21.371521	157.917219	1.1 mi. NW of Red Hill Elementary School
Kauai County	22.019834	159.438951	5.1 mi. NE of Knudsen Gap

1/ Wailuku Post Office has moved since 2010. Center of population for Maui County is 1.9 miles SE of 2010 post office location.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Centers of Population <https://www.census.gov/geographies/reference-files/time-series/geo/centers-population.html> accessed April 22, 2022; and Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Office of Planning, Hawaii Statewide GIS Program, calculation of approximate location.

Table 1.22-- MILITARY PERSONNEL AND DEPENDENTS, BY SERVICE AND ISLAND: JUNE 30, 2022

Service and island 1/	Personnel and dependents	Military personnel	Dependents in Hawaii			
			Total	Spouses	Children	Other dependents
State total	89,591	44,004	45,587	16,762	28,512	313
Air Force	11,656	5,406	6,250	2,095	4,127	28
Oahu	11,563	5,373	6,190	2,077	4,085	28
Maui	56	18	38	12	26	-
Hawaii	23	9	14	4	10	-
Kauai	9	2	7	2	5	-
Lanai	2	1	1	-	1	-
Other 2/	3	3	-	-		
Army	40,374	19,486	20,888	7,362	13,284	242
Oahu	40,076	19,294	20,782	7,320	13,220	242
Hawaii	115	61	54	24	30	-
Maui	46	20	26	9	17	-
Kauai	38	20	18	5	13	-
Lanai	8	1	7	3	4	-
Molokai	2	2	-	-	-	-
Other 2/	89	88	1	1	-	-
Coast Guard	2,686	1,225	1,461	541	915	5
Oahu	2,567	1,169	1,398	510	883	5
Maui	61	28	33	17	16	-
Kauai	42	22	20	10	10	-
Hawaii	16	6	10	4	6	-
Marine Corps	11,839	6,822	5,017	2,165	2,838	14
Oahu	11,766	6,766	5,000	2,156	2,830	14
Hawaii	34	25	9	4	5	-
Maui	23	19	4	3	1	-
Kauai	7	3	4	2	2	-
Lanai	1	1	-	-	-	-
Other 2/	8	8	-	-	-	-

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Table 1.22-- MILITARY PERSONNEL AND DEPENDENTS, BY SERVICE AND ISLAND: JUNE 30, 2022 -- Con.

Service and island 1/	Personnel and dependents	Military personnel	Dependents in Hawaii			
			Total	Spouses	Children	Other dependents
Navy	22,780	10,962	11,818	4,547	7,247	24
Oahu	22,476	10,806	11,670	4,494	7,152	24
Kauai	179	87	92	33	59	-
Hawaii	51	25	26	9	17	-
Maui	44	21	23	8	15	-
Molokai	5	-	5	2	3	-
Lanai	2	1	1	0	1	-
Other 2/	23	22	1	1	-	-
Space Force	256	103	153	52	101	-
Oahu	210	88	122	39	83	-
Maui	44	14	30	12	18	-
Hawaii	1	1	-	-	-	-
Kauai	1	-	1	1	-	-

1/ Based on Defense Manpower Data Center (DMDC) Defense Enrollment Eligibility Reporting System (DEERS) data for active duty military personnel and their dependents. If a person is both personnel and a dependent, they are only counted in the "military personnel" category. Island data are based on mailing address, and dependents are counted under their own mailing address, not their sponsor's.

2/ Includes Fleet Post Office and Unknown zip codes.

Source: U.S Department of Defense, Defense Manpower Data Center, Defense Enrollment Eligibility Reporting System data; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.23-- RESIDENT POPULATION PROJECTIONS, BY COUNTY: 2010 TO 2045

[As of July 1]

Type of population and year	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Other counties			
			Total	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui 1/
Resident population 2/						
2010 3/	1,363,945	956,325	407,620	185,339	67,209	155,072
2016 3/	1,428,557	992,605	435,952	198,449	72,029	165,474
2020	1,466,632	1,010,123	456,508	209,000	74,747	172,762
2025	1,514,723	1,032,705	482,018	222,396	78,045	181,577
2030	1,556,843	1,050,077	506,766	235,601	81,218	189,947
2035	1,592,684	1,062,059	530,625	248,486	84,303	197,836
2040	1,622,480	1,069,269	553,212	260,935	87,237	205,040
2045	1,648,609	1,073,796	574,814	273,232	90,044	211,537
Annual growth rate (%)						
2010-2016 3/	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1
2016-2020	0.7	0.4	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.1
2020-2025	0.6	0.4	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.0
2025-2030	0.6	0.3	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.9
2030-2035	0.5	0.2	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.8
2035-2040	0.4	0.1	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.7
2040-2045	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.6
Share of state resident population (%)						
2010 3/	100.0	70.1	29.9	13.6	4.9	11.4
2016 3/	100.0	69.5	30.5	13.9	5.0	11.6
2020	100.0	68.9	31.1	14.3	5.1	11.8
2025	100.0	68.2	31.8	14.7	5.2	12.0
2030	100.0	67.4	32.6	15.1	5.2	12.2
2035	100.0	66.7	33.3	15.6	5.3	12.4
2040	100.0	65.9	34.1	16.1	5.4	12.6
2045	100.0	65.1	34.9	16.6	5.5	12.8

1/ Maui County including Kalawao County.

2/ The resident population is defined as the number of persons whose usual place of residence is in an area, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. It includes military personnel stationed or homeported in the area and residents temporarily absent, but excludes visitors present.

3/ Population estimate figure for July 1 from the U.S. Census Bureau.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, *Population and Economic Projections for the State of Hawaii to 2045 - DBEDT 2045 Series,* Tables A-2 to A-6 (June 2018) <http://dbedt.hawaii.gov/economic/economic-forecast/2045-long-range-forecast/> accessed June 29, 2018.

Table 1.24-- RESIDENT POPULATION PROJECTIONS, BY AGE AND SEX: 2010 TO 2045

[As of July 1]

Age group (in years)	2010 1/			2016 1/			2020		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	1,363,621	682,892	680,729	1,428,557	717,615	710,942	1,466,632	736,736	729,896
Under 5	87,180	44,890	42,290	91,535	46,908	44,627	95,648	48,516	47,132
5 to 9	83,269	42,811	40,458	87,086	44,747	42,339	89,267	46,383	42,884
10 to 14	81,629	41,751	39,878	81,715	42,286	39,429	83,490	43,473	40,017
15 to 19	85,649	44,420	41,229	78,701	40,824	37,877	75,149	39,468	35,681
20 to 24	95,834	52,001	43,833	97,750	54,642	43,108	91,614	50,529	41,085
25 to 29	96,929	50,562	46,367	105,887	56,085	49,802	109,914	59,032	50,883
30 to 34	88,280	45,053	43,227	102,016	52,737	49,279	103,876	54,173	49,703
35 to 39	86,374	43,779	42,595	93,592	47,768	45,824	98,199	49,606	48,592
40 to 44	89,757	45,343	44,414	83,636	42,316	41,320	88,747	44,525	44,222
45 to 49	95,595	48,104	47,491	87,599	43,773	43,826	82,887	42,112	40,775
50 to 54	98,262	49,004	49,258	90,672	45,316	45,356	85,171	42,573	42,598
55 to 59	93,653	46,302	47,351	93,955	46,331	47,624	91,566	45,102	46,463
60 to 64	83,116	41,315	41,801	90,451	44,088	46,363	91,418	44,481	46,937
65 to 69	59,670	29,086	30,584	81,361	39,640	41,721	84,247	40,750	43,497
70 to 74	41,757	19,355	22,402	57,649	27,504	30,145	73,350	35,201	38,150
75 to 79	35,048	15,143	19,905	37,740	17,099	20,641	49,351	22,651	26,700
80 to 84	30,716	12,341	18,375	28,260	11,665	16,595	30,785	13,063	17,722
85 & over	30,903	11,632	19,271	38,952	13,886	25,066	41,954	15,099	26,855

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Table 1.24-- RESIDENT POPULATION PROJECTIONS, BY AGE AND SEX: 2010 TO 2045 -- Con.

Age group (in years)	2030			2040			2045		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	1,556,843	783,072	773,771	1,622,480	817,109	805,371	1,648,609	831,493	817,116
Under 5	97,892	49,689	48,203	96,332	48,891	47,441	98,365	49,950	48,415
5 to 9	96,005	49,186	46,819	93,263	47,785	45,479	93,117	47,703	45,414
10 to 14	90,801	47,253	43,548	93,074	48,441	44,632	91,683	47,736	43,947
15 to 19	80,574	43,263	37,311	87,322	46,074	41,248	85,981	45,382	40,599
20 to 24	88,777	49,699	39,078	96,101	53,489	42,612	99,723	55,373	44,350
25 to 29	98,350	52,998	45,353	103,790	56,800	46,991	106,938	57,745	49,193
30 to 34	103,594	54,554	49,040	100,825	53,770	47,055	105,018	56,627	48,391
35 to 39	107,930	56,075	51,855	96,532	50,159	46,374	97,811	51,124	46,686
40 to 44	98,470	49,299	49,171	98,305	49,756	48,549	94,356	48,072	46,284
45 to 49	94,079	46,787	47,292	103,850	53,265	50,585	96,624	49,182	47,442
50 to 54	84,747	42,932	41,815	94,532	47,753	46,779	101,672	52,332	49,340
55 to 59	80,665	40,558	40,107	91,918	45,311	46,608	94,656	47,257	47,399
60 to 64	82,718	40,236	42,482	82,901	40,968	41,933	89,983	43,888	46,094
65 to 69	84,341	40,665	43,675	74,950	37,046	37,903	79,235	38,985	40,250
70 to 74	81,658	38,894	42,764	74,826	35,808	39,018	71,508	35,034	36,474
75 to 79	72,120	33,436	38,683	73,530	34,154	39,377	69,239	32,318	36,921
80 to 84	57,418	25,506	31,912	65,606	29,195	36,411	65,054	29,071	35,983
85 & over	56,704	22,042	34,662	94,823	38,446	56,377	107,648	43,713	63,935

1/ Population estimates for July 1 from the U.S. Census Bureau.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, *Population and Economic Projections for the State of Hawaii to 204 5 - DBEDT 2045 Series,* Tables A-7 to A-9 (June 2018) <http://dbedt.hawaii.gov/economic/economic-forecast/2045-long-range-forecast/> accessed June 29, 2018.

Table 1.25-- DE FACTO POPULATION PROJECTIONS, BY COUNTY: 2010 TO 2045

[Includes all persons physically present in an area, regardless of military status or usual place of residence. Includes visitors present but excludes residents temporarily absent, both calculated as an average daily census]

Type and year	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County 1/
De facto population					
2010 2/	1,468,677	988,095	202,682	83,516	194,384
2016 2/	1,583,139	1,048,965	222,485	93,630	218,059
2020 3/	1,638,617	1,070,437	236,684	99,048	232,448
2025 3/	1,695,167	1,093,992	252,073	103,758	245,344
2030 3/	1,746,731	1,112,667	267,463	108,457	258,143
2035 3/	1,792,080	1,125,876	282,588	113,071	270,545
2040 3/	1,829,981	1,133,609	297,097	117,362	281,913
2045 3/	1,866,457	1,139,437	311,869	121,803	293,348
Annual growth rate (%)					
2010-2016	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.9
2016-2020	0.9	0.5	1.6	1.4	1.6
2020-2025	0.7	0.4	1.3	0.9	1.1
2025-2030	0.6	0.3	1.2	0.9	1.0
2030-2035	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.8	0.9
2035-2040	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.7	0.8
2040-2045	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.7	0.8

1/ Maui County including Kalawao County.

2/ Population estimates for July 1 from the U.S. Census Bureau.

3/ Projections by the Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, *Population and Economic Projections for the State of Hawaii to 2045 - DBEDT 2045 Series* (June 2018), Tables A-2 to A-6 <http://dbedt.hawaii.gov/economic/economic-forecast/2045-long-range-forecast/> accessed June 29, 2018.

Table 1.26-- RESIDENT POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX: 2010 AND 2020

Age group	April 1, 2010			April 1, 2020		
	Total population	Male	Female	Total population	Male	Female
All ages	1,360,301	681,243	679,058	1,455,271	727,844	727,427
Under 5 years	87,407	45,019	42,388	77,352	39,633	37,719
5 to 9 years	83,361	42,847	40,514	83,767	43,022	40,745
10 to 14 years	81,539	41,699	39,840	87,276	44,793	42,483
15 to 19 years	85,994	44,590	41,404	83,640	43,110	40,530
20 to 24 years	95,829	51,981	43,848	92,885	50,663	42,222
25 to 29 years	97,302	50,683	46,619	95,625	50,259	45,366
30 to 34 years	88,031	44,921	43,110	95,497	48,538	46,959
35 to 39 years	86,756	43,994	42,762	95,531	48,458	47,073
40 to 44 years	89,617	45,253	44,364	88,408	44,619	43,789
45 to 49 years	95,787	48,213	47,574	86,939	43,226	43,713
50 to 54 years	97,978	48,831	49,147	91,112	45,521	45,591
55 to 59 years	93,340	46,148	47,192	96,356	47,810	48,546
60 to 64 years	82,222	40,879	41,343	98,432	47,987	50,445
65 to 69 years	59,170	28,849	30,321	90,547	44,175	46,372
70 to 74 years	41,353	19,140	22,213	75,416	36,730	38,686
75 to 79 years	34,675	14,940	19,735	48,753	22,986	25,767
80 to 84 years	29,702	11,904	17,798	29,896	12,983	16,913
85 years and over	30,238	11,352	18,886	37,839	13,331	24,508
16 years and over	1,091,079	543,085	547,994	1,189,786	591,549	598,237
18 years and over	1,056,483	525,231	531,252	1,155,905	574,014	581,891
21 years and over	1,003,512	497,216	506,296	1,104,765	547,257	557,508
65 years and over	195,138	86,185	108,953	282,451	130,205	152,246
85 years and over	30,238	11,352	18,886	37,839	13,331	24,508
Median age	38.6	37.2	39.9	40.8	39.5	42.2

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 and 2020 Decennial Census, Table DP1 <https://data.census.gov> accessed June 5, 2023.

Table 1.27-- RESIDENT POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX: 2020 AND 2022

[Includes military personnel stationed or homeported in Hawaii and residents temporarily absent. Excludes visitors present]

Age group	April 1, 2020 1/			July 1, 2022		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	1,455,273	735,038	720,235	1,440,196	724,711	715,485
Under 5 years	86,179	44,517	41,662	79,600	40,917	38,683
5 to 9 years	89,716	46,357	43,359	86,582	45,125	41,457
10 to 14 years	83,874	43,052	40,822	83,775	42,933	40,842
15 to 19 years	80,319	42,002	38,317	77,426	40,454	36,972
20 to 24 years	91,623	51,234	40,389	90,645	50,119	40,526
25 to 29 years	100,170	53,254	46,916	91,699	48,415	43,284
30 to 34 years	100,777	52,211	48,566	98,834	51,070	47,764
35 to 39 years	99,784	51,381	48,403	98,240	50,385	47,855
40 to 44 years	89,682	45,967	43,715	93,146	47,616	45,530
45 to 49 years	85,563	43,622	41,941	82,622	41,819	40,803
50 to 54 years	86,848	43,775	43,073	86,291	43,596	42,695
55 to 59 years	92,109	46,191	45,918	86,939	43,318	43,621
60 to 64 years	91,772	45,383	46,389	90,032	44,725	45,307
65 to 69 years	85,028	41,450	43,578	86,039	41,778	44,261
70 to 74 years	72,316	35,020	37,296	76,196	36,561	39,635
75 to 79 years	47,355	22,139	25,216	55,454	26,112	29,342
80 to 84 years	30,018	12,804	17,214	33,280	14,536	18,744
85 and over	42,140	14,679	27,461	43,396	15,232	28,164
Under 18 years	308,076	158,960	149,116	297,326	153,246	144,080
Under 5 years	86,179	44,517	41,662	79,600	40,917	38,683
5 to 13 years	157,445	81,164	76,281	153,770	79,590	74,180
14 to 17 years	64,452	33,279	31,173	63,956	32,739	31,217
18 to 64 years	870,340	449,986	420,354	848,505	437,246	411,259
18 to 24 years	123,635	68,202	55,433	120,702	66,302	54,400
25 to 44 years	390,413	202,813	187,600	381,919	197,486	184,433
45 to 64 years	356,292	178,971	177,321	345,884	173,458	172,426
65 years and over	276,857	126,092	150,765	294,365	134,219	160,146
16 years and over	1,179,346	592,835	586,511	1,174,144	587,472	586,672
18 years and over	1,147,197	576,078	571,119	1,142,870	571,465	571,405
15 to 44 years	562,355	296,049	266,306	549,990	288,059	261,931
Median age (years)	39.8	38.4	41.3	40.7	39.3	42.2

1/ The April 1, 2020 Population Estimates Base are developed from the 2020 Census, Vintage 2020 Estimates, and 2020 Demographic Analysis.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division, Table SC-EST2022-AGESEX-15 (June 2023) <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest.html> accessed July 11, 2023.

Table 1.28-- RESIDENT POPULATION ESTIMATES BY AGE AND MILITARY STATUS: 2020 AND 2022

[Total includes military personnel stationed or homeported in Hawaii and residents temporarily absent; excludes visitors present]

Age group	April 1, 2020 1/			July 1, 2022		
	Total	Military personnel	Civilian 2/	Total	Military personnel	Civilian 2/
Total	1,455,273	42,516	1,412,757	1,440,196	41,219	1,398,977
Under 5 years	86,179	-	86,179	79,600	-	79,600
5 to 9 years	89,716	-	89,716	86,582	-	86,582
10 to 14 years	83,874	-	83,874	83,775	-	83,775
15 to 19 years	80,319	1,837	78,482	77,426	1,373	76,053
20 to 24 years	91,623	13,531	78,092	90,645	13,240	77,405
25 to 29 years	100,170	10,661	89,509	91,699	9,963	81,736
30 to 34 years	100,777	6,690	94,087	98,834	6,525	92,309
35 to 39 years	99,784	5,142	94,642	98,240	5,340	92,900
40 to 44 years	89,682	2,842	86,840	93,146	2,978	90,168
45 to 49 years	85,563	1,232	84,331	82,622	1,196	81,426
50 to 54 years	86,848	452	86,396	86,291	469	85,822
55 to 59 years	92,109	119	91,990	86,939	113	86,826
60 to 64 years	91,772	10	91,762	90,032	22	90,010
65 to 69 years	85,028	-	85,028	86,039	-	86,039
70 to 74 years	72,316	-	72,316	76,196	-	76,196
75 to 79 years	47,355	-	47,355	55,454	-	55,454
80 to 84 years	30,018	-	30,018	33,280	-	33,280
85 and over	42,140	-	42,140	43,396	-	43,396
16 years and over	1,179,346	42,516	1,136,830	1,174,144	41,219	1,132,925
18 years and over	1,147,197	42,516	1,104,681	1,142,870	41,215	1,101,655
65 years and over	276,857	-	276,857	294,365	-	294,365

1/ The April 1, 2020 Population Estimates Base are developed from the 2020 Census, Vintage 2020 Estimates, and 2020 Demographic Analysis.

2/ Includes military dependents.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division, Population and Housing Unit Estimates, Tables SC-EST2022-AGESEX-15 and SC-EST2022-AGESEX-CIV (June 2023) <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest.html> accessed July 13, 2023; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.29-- RESIDENT POPULATION BY AGE GROUP, BY COUNTY: 2022

[As of July 1. Includes military personnel stationed or homeported in Hawaii and residents temporarily absent; excludes visitors present]

Age group	State total	Hawaii County	City and County of Honolulu	Kauai County	Maui County 1/
Total	1,440,196	206,315	995,638	73,810	164,433
Under 5 years	79,600	10,877	56,030	3,900	8,793
5 to 9 years	86,582	12,551	59,760	4,510	9,761
10 to 14 years	83,775	12,567	56,426	4,664	10,118
15 to 19 years	77,426	11,426	53,103	3,990	8,907
20 to 24 years	90,645	10,236	68,724	3,511	8,174
25 to 29 years	91,699	10,496	68,568	3,981	8,654
30 to 34 years	98,834	12,454	71,945	4,479	9,956
35 to 39 years	98,240	13,105	69,144	4,763	11,228
40 to 44 years	93,146	13,122	63,695	4,969	11,360
45 to 49 years	82,622	11,805	56,453	4,326	10,038
50 to 54 years	86,291	11,828	59,250	4,515	10,698
55 to 59 years	86,939	12,602	58,771	4,552	11,014
60 to 64 years	90,032	14,846	58,392	5,068	11,726
65 to 69 years	86,039	15,907	54,235	4,968	10,929
70 to 74 years	76,196	14,064	47,998	4,684	9,450
75 to 79 years	55,454	8,819	37,173	3,077	6,385
80 to 84 years	33,280	4,495	23,458	1,755	3,572
85 years and over	43,396	5,115	32,513	2,098	3,670
16 years and over	1,174,144	167,883	812,566	59,881	133,814
18 years and over	1,142,870	163,060	791,639	58,155	130,016
Under 18 years	297,326	43,255	203,999	15,655	34,417
18 to 64 years	848,505	114,660	596,262	41,573	96,010
65 years and over	294,365	48,400	195,377	16,582	34,006
In percent					
Under 18 years	20.6	21.0	20.5	21.2	20.9
18 to 64 years	58.9	55.6	59.9	56.3	58.4
65 years and over	20.4	23.5	19.6	22.5	20.7
Median age	40.7	43.5	39.6	43.1	42.9
Dependency ratio 2/	69.7	79.9	67.0	77.5	71.3

Continued on next page.

Table 1.29-- RESIDENT POPULATION BY AGE GROUP, BY COUNTY: 2022 -- Con.

1/ Maui County including Kalawao County.

2/ Number of dependent persons (persons under 18 years and persons 65 years and over) as a proportion of the working population (persons between the ages of 18 and 64 years old). For example, a dependency ratio of 60 means that there are 60 dependent people to every 100 working-age persons.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division, Tables SC-EST2022-AGESEX-15 and CC-EST2022-AGESEX-15 (June 2023) <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest.html> accessed July 11, 2023; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.30-- RESIDENT POPULATION BY AGE, BY COUNTY: 2020

[As of April 1. Based on place of usual residence, regardless of physical location on the census date. Includes military personnel stationed or homeported in Hawaii and residents temporarily absent; excludes visitors present]

Age group	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County	Kalawao County
Total	1,455,271	1,016,508	200,629	73,298	164,754	82
Under 5 years	77,352	54,777	10,085	3,803	8,685	2
5 to 9 years	83,767	57,622	11,896	4,439	9,809	1
10 to 14 years	87,276	59,321	12,728	4,722	10,503	2
15 to 19 years	83,640	58,472	11,399	4,306	9,457	6
20 to 24 years	92,885	71,877	9,597	3,368	8,041	2
25 to 29 years	95,625	72,689	10,008	3,902	9,022	4
30 to 34 years	95,497	69,306	11,535	4,314	10,338	4
35 to 39 years	95,531	66,950	12,594	4,779	11,203	5
40 to 44 years	88,408	61,111	11,934	4,684	10,674	5
45 to 49 years	86,939	60,870	11,417	4,333	10,310	9
50 to 54 years	91,112	63,353	11,976	4,671	11,107	5
55 to 59 years	96,356	65,728	13,862	4,994	11,761	11
60 to 64 years	98,432	64,684	16,064	5,470	12,207	7
65 to 69 years	90,547	57,127	16,842	5,283	11,287	8
70 to 74 years	75,416	48,908	13,128	4,433	8,944	3
75 to 79 years	48,753	33,329	7,414	2,591	5,417	2
80 to 84 years	29,896	21,661	3,906	1,481	2,848	-
85 years and over	37,839	28,723	4,244	1,725	3,141	6
16 years and over	1,189,786	833,159	163,484	59,381	133,687	75
18 years and over	1,155,905	809,839	158,711	57,544	129,739	72
21 years and over	1,104,765	772,315	152,403	55,377	124,599	71
62 years and over	340,425	227,598	55,312	18,775	38,716	24
65 years and over	282,451	189,748	45,534	15,513	31,637	19
85 years and over	37,839	28,723	4,244	1,725	3,141	6
Median age	40.8	39.8	44.3	43.0	42.4	50.3

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2020 Decennial Census, Table DP1 <https://data.census.gov> accessed June 5, 2023.

Table 1.31-- POPULATION BY MAJOR RACE: 2010 AND 2020

Subject	2010 Census	2020 Census	Change between 2010 and 2020	
			Number	Percent
Total population	1,360,301	1,455,271	94,970	7.0
Race alone 1/				
White	336,599	333,261	-3,338	-1.0
Black or African American	21,424	23,417	1,993	9.3
American Indian and Alaska Native	4,164	4,370	206	4.9
Asian	525,078	541,902	16,824	3.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	135,422	157,445	22,023	16.3
Some other race	16,985	26,747	9,762	57.5
Race alone or in combination 2/				
White	564,323	609,215	44,892	8.0
Black or African American	38,820	46,783	7,963	20.5
American Indian and Alaska Native	33,470	41,528	8,058	24.1
Asian	780,968	824,143	43,175	5.5
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	355,816	394,102	38,286	10.8
Some other race	34,199	63,917	29,718	86.9

1/ One of the following six categories: (a) White, (b) Black or African American, (c) American Indian and Alaska Native, (d) Asian, (e) Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander, and (f) Some other race. If a person selected two or more detailed races within the same major race category, the person is counted under the "race alone" category for that major race. For example, if a person selected Japanese and Chinese, they are counted under the Asian "race alone" category.

2/ Alone or in combination with one or more of the six categories listed in footnote 1. Numbers for the six categories may add to more than the total population, and the six percentages may add to more than 100 percent because individuals may be of more than one race. For example, a person indicating their race as "Japanese, Native Hawaiian, and White" is included in following "major race alone or in combination" categories: Asian, Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander, and White.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2020 Census Redistricting Data (P.L. 94-171) Summary File (September 2021); and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

Table 1.32-- RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN, BY COUNTY: 2020

Race and Hispanic origin	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County	Kalawao County
Total population	1,455,271	1,016,508	200,629	73,298	164,754	82
One race	1,087,142	767,822	141,384	53,290	124,586	60
White	333,261	188,462	67,365	23,204	54,203	27
Black or African American	23,417	20,723	1,251	376	1,065	2
American Indian and Alaska Native	4,370	2,278	1,027	287	778	-
Asian 1/	541,902	436,853	39,607	21,102	44,328	12
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander 1/	157,445	102,099	28,096	7,227	20,008	15
Some other race	26,747	17,407	4,038	1,094	4,204	4
Two or more races	368,129	248,686	59,245	20,008	40,168	22
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races 2/	1,979,688	1,371,462	285,880	101,635	220,591	120
White	609,215	373,841	112,533	38,507	84,292	42
Black or African American	46,783	38,734	3,988	1,123	2,929	9
American Indian and Alaska Native	41,528	25,417	8,374	2,482	5,248	7
Asian	824,143	632,184	82,545	36,267	73,121	26
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	394,102	259,888	68,448	19,956	45,783	27
Some other race	63,917	41,398	9,992	3,300	9,218	9
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	138,923	92,322	22,275	7,394	16,914	18
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,316,348	924,186	178,354	65,904	147,840	64
White alone	314,365	175,530	64,688	22,194	51,926	27

1/ Includes persons selecting one race in the major race category only and persons selecting two or more races, all of which are races in the same major race category.

2/ Total races tallied. The figures add to more than the total population because individuals may report more than one race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2020 Decennial Census, Table DP1 <https://data.census.gov> accessed June 6, 2023.

Table 1.33-- RESIDENT POPULATION FOR SELECTED RACES: 2010

Race	Race alone 1/	Race	Race alone or in combin-ation 2/
White	336,599	White	564,323
Filipino	197,497	Filipino	342,095
Japanese	185,502	Japanese	312,292
Native Hawaiian	80,337	Native Hawaiian	289,970
Chinese 3/	54,955	Chinese 3/	199,751
Korean	24,203	Korean	48,699
Black or African American	21,424	Black or African American	38,820
Samoan	18,287	Samoan	37,463
Vietnamese	9,779	American Indian and Alaska Native	33,470
Marshallese	6,316	Vietnamese	13,266
Tongan	4,830	Tongan	8,085
American Indian and Alaska Native	4,164	Marshallese	7,412
Guamanian or Chamorro	2,700	Guamanian or Chamorro	6,647
Asian Indian	2,201	Okinawan	6,642
Thai	2,006	Asian Indian	4,737
Okinawan	1,886	Thai	3,701
Laotian	1,844	Laotian	2,620
Chuukese	1,683	Chuukese	2,563
Palauan	729	Tahitian	2,513
Cambodian	464	Palauan	1,216
Indonesian	399	Indonesian	990
Pohnpeian	398	Pohnpeian	775
Fijian	282	Fijian	711
Kosraean	245	Cambodian	705
Tahitian	225	Tokelauan	547
Burmese	199	Kosraean	484
Sri Lankan	186	Pakistani	303
Pakistani	174	Malaysian	297
Yapese	129	Burmese	281
Nepalese	125	Yapese	260
Mongolian	109	Sri Lankan	231
Malaysian	86	Mongolian	197
Hmong	70	Nepalese	146
Bangladeshi	60	I-Kiribati	141
Bhutanese	7	Hmong	87
		Bangladeshi	74
		Bhutanese	13

Continued on next page.

Table 1.33-- RESIDENT POPULATION FOR SELECTED RACES: 2010 -- Con.

1/ People who chose only one race.

2/ People who chose only one race or those who have chosen two or more races. Numbers for the "race alone or in combination" column may add to more than the total population. For example, a person indicating "White *and* Japanese *and* Native Hawaiian" is included in the White, Japanese, and Native Hawaiian race categories.

3/ Includes people who chose "Chinese" or "Taiwanese" as well as people who chose both "Chinese" and "Taiwanese". The figures presented include 898 Taiwanese in the "race alone" group and 1,161 Taiwanese in the "race alone or in combination" group.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census Summary File 1 Hawaii (June 16, 2011) <http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml> accessed June 16, 2011 and 2010 Census Summary File 2 Hawaii (March 1, 2012) <http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml> accessed March 1, 2012.

Table 1.34-- RESIDENT POPULATION FOR DETAILED RACES: 2021

[Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Race alone 1/		Race alone or in combination 2/	
Race	Estimate	Race	Estimate
White	319,677	White	617,903
Filipino	213,337	Filipino	370,594
Japanese	166,881	Japanese	314,102
Native Hawaiian	90,370	Native Hawaiian	309,807
Chinese, except Taiwanese	57,941	Chinese, except Taiwanese	217,651
Black or African American	28,484	Black or African American	52,774
Korean	24,032	Korean	51,800
Samoan	14,595	American Indian and Alaska Native	40,944
Other Micronesian 3/	13,393	Samoan	34,972
Vietnamese	12,541	Vietnamese	18,412
Marshallese	10,665	Other Micronesian 3/	17,479
Tongan	7,306	Tongan	12,470
American Indian and Alaska Native	4,837	Marshallese	11,840
Okinawan	3,804	Okinawan	10,952
Thai	2,752	Other Polynesian 4/	7,432
Asian Indian	2,664	Chamorro	6,431
Taiwanese	2,382	Asian Indian	5,811
Chamorro	2,269	Thai	5,116
Laotian	1,261	Indonesian	2,856
Other Asian 6/	1,253	Other Pacific Islander 5/	2,820
Sri Lankan	645	Taiwanese	2,809
Other Polynesian 4/	490	Other Asian 6/	2,717
Cambodian	423	Laotian	1,703
Indonesian	397	Cambodian	1,070
Other Pacific Islander 5/	359	Fijian	1,036
Hmong	222	Sri Lankan	645
Burmese	165	Hmong	347
Pakistani	137	Burmese	271
Mongolian	114	Nepalese	236
Bangladeshi	104	Mongolian	154
Malaysian	99	Pakistani	146
Nepalese	79	Bangladeshi	104
Fijian	72	Malaysian	99
Other Melanesian 7/	39	Other Melanesian 7/	78

Continued on next page.

Table 1.34-- RESIDENT POPULATION FOR DETAILED RACES: 2021 -- Con.

1/ People who chose only one race.

2/ People who chose only one race or those who have chosen two or more races. Figures for the "race alone or in combination" column add to more than the total population. For example, a person indicating "White *and* Japanese *and* Native Hawaiian" is included in the White, Japanese, and Native Hawaiian race categories.

3/ Includes the generic term "Micronesian" and the remaining Micronesian write-in responses that were not tallied into separate groups.

4/ Includes the generic term "Polynesian" and the remaining Polynesian write-in responses that were not tallied into separate groups.

5/ Includes the generic term "Pacific Islander" and respondents who checked the "Other Pacific Islander" category on the questionnaire without writing in a specific race.

6/ Includes the generic term "Asian," the remaining Asian write-in responses that were not tallied into separate groups, and respondents who checked the "Other Asian" category on the questionnaire without writing in a specific race.

7/ Includes the generic term "Melanesian" and the remaining Melanesian write-in responses that were not tallied into separate groups.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2021 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Tables B02001, B02008, B02009, B02010, B02015, B02016, B02018, and B02019 <https://data.census.gov> accessed February 13, 2023.

Table 1.35-- POPULATION BY SELECTED DETAILED ASIAN RACE: 2000 AND 2010

Detailed population	2000 Census		2010 Census		Change between 2000 and 2010			
					Race alone		Race alone or in combination	
	Race alone 1/	Race alone or in combination 2/	Race alone 1/	Race alone or in combination 2/	Numerical	Percent	Numerical	Percent
Total population	952,194	1,211,537	1,039,672	1,360,301	87,478	9.2	148,764	12.3
Total Asian	3/ 469,180	814,181	3/ 482,873	941,039	13,693	2.9	126,858	15.6
Filipino	170,635	275,728	197,497	342,095	26,862	15.7	66,367	24.1
Japanese	201,764	296,674	185,502	312,292	-16,262	-8.1	15,618	5.3
Chinese 4/	55,823	169,747	53,963	198,711	-1,860	-3.3	28,964	17.1
Korean	23,537	41,352	24,203	48,699	666	2.8	7,347	17.8
Vietnamese	7,867	10,040	9,779	13,266	1,912	24.3	3,226	32.1
Asian Indian	1,441	3,145	2,201	4,737	760	52.7	1,592	50.6
Thai	1,259	2,284	2,006	3,701	747	59.3	1,417	62.0
Laotian	1,842	2,437	1,844	2,620	2	0.1	183	7.5
Taiwanese	777	1,056	898	1,161	121	15.6	105	9.9
Cambodian	235	330	464	705	229	97.4	375	113.6
Indonesian	292	709	399	990	107	36.6	281	39.6

1/ People who chose only one race and it was an "Asian" race. An "Asian" is a person having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia or the Indian subcontinent.

2/ People who chose only one race or people who have chosen two or more races, one of which is an "Asian" race. Numbers for the detailed Asian race groups may add to more than the total Asian population, and the percentages may add to more than 100 percent because individuals may be of more than one detailed Asian race. For example, a person indicating "Filipino and Japanese" is included with both the Filipino and Japanese categories.

3/ Does not match "Asian" total for five major races found in Table 1.33 due to the difference in counting methodology.

4/ Excludes Taiwanese.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 1 Hawaii (July 25, 2001) and 2010 Census Summary File 1 (June 16, 2011); calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

Table 1.36-- POPULATION BY SELECTED DETAILED NATIVE HAWAIIAN AND OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER RACE: 2000 AND 2010

Detailed population	2000 Census		2010 Census		Change between 2000 and 2010			
					Race alone		Race alone or in combination	
	Race alone 1/	Race alone or in combination 2/	Race alone 1/	Race alone or in combination 2/	Numerical	Percent	Numerical	Percent
Total population	952,194	1,211,537	1,039,672	1,360,301	87,478	9.2	148,764	12.3
Total Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	3/ 110,151	295,030	3/ 129,779	377,587	19,628	17.8	82,557	28.0
Native Hawaiian	80,137	239,655	80,337	289,970	200	0.2	50,315	21.0
Samoan	16,166	28,184	18,287	37,463	2,121	13.1	9,279	32.9
Tongan	3,993	5,988	4,830	8,085	837	21.0	2,097	35.0
Guamanian or Chamorro	1,663	4,221	2,700	6,647	1,037	62.4	2,426	57.5
Fijian	214	459	282	711	68	31.8	252	54.9

1/ People who chose only one race and it was a "Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander" race. A "Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander" is a person having origins in any of the original peoples of the Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, or other Pacific Islands.

2/ People who chose only one race or those who have chosen two or more races, one of which is a "Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander" (NHOPI) race. Numbers for detailed NHOPI race groups may add to more than the total NHOPI population, and the percentages may add to more than 100% because individuals may be of more than one detailed NHOPI race, e.g., a person indicating "Native Hawaiian and Samoan and Chamorro" is included with the Native Hawaiian, Samoan and Chamorro categories.

3/ Does not match the "Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander" total for five major races in Table 1.36 due to the difference in counting methodology.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 1 Hawaii (July 25, 2001) and 2010 Census Summary File 1 (June 16, 2011); calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

Table 1.37-- NATIVE HAWAIIANS LIVING IN HAWAII OR OTHER STATES: 2000 AND 2010

Place of residence	2000 Census		2010 Census		Percent change between 2000 and 2010	
	Race alone 1/	Race alone or in combination 2/	Race alone 1/	Race alone or in combination 2/	Race alone 1/	Race alone or in combination 2/
Native Hawaiians in U.S.	140,652	401,162	156,146	527,077	11.0	31.4
Living in Hawaii	80,137	239,655	80,337	289,970	0.2	21.0
Living in selected other states	49,334	133,333	61,796	194,499	25.3	45.9
California	20,571	60,048	21,423	74,932	4.1	24.8
Washington	4,883	13,507	5,861	19,863	20.0	47.1
Nevada	3,471	8,264	6,459	16,339	86.1	97.7
Texas	3,475	7,775	4,794	13,192	38.0	69.7
Oregon	2,244	6,366	3,060	9,719	36.4	52.7
Arizona	1,985	4,906	3,837	9,549	93.3	94.6
Florida	2,131	5,285	2,809	8,023	31.8	51.8
Utah	1,251	3,642	1,911	6,525	52.8	79.2
Colorado	1,435	3,990	1,783	5,670	24.3	42.1
New York	1,684	3,758	1,802	5,108	7.0	35.9
Virginia	1,023	2,795	1,410	4,699	37.8	68.1
North Carolina	932	2,390	1,389	4,182	49.0	75.0
Georgia	866	2,183	1,319	3,976	52.3	82.1
Illinois	1,003	2,506	1,122	3,636	11.9	45.1
Pennsylvania	897	2,051	940	3,043	4.8	48.4
Ohio	788	1,989	928	3,037	17.8	52.7
Alaska	695	1,878	949	3,006	36.5	60.1
Remainder of the states in the U.S.	11,181	28,174	14,013	42,608	25.3	51.2

1/ People who chose only one race and it was "Native Hawaiian."

2/ People who chose only one race or those who have chosen two or more races, one of which is a "Native Hawaiian." Numbers for race groups may add to more than the total population because individuals may be of more than one race, i.e., a person indicating "Native Hawaiian *and* Samoan *and* Chinese" is included with the Native Hawaiian, Samoan and Chinese categories.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000 Summary File 1 Hawaii (July 25, 2001) and 2010 Census SF1 100% Data <http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml> accessed November 3, 2011.

Table 1.38-- SELECTED ANCESTRY: 2017-2021

[Ancestry refers to a person's self-identification of heritage, ethnic origin, descent, or close identification to an ethnic group. People reported each of their ancestries. Therefore, some people may be counted more than once in this table. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. Figures displayed are the average values over the 5-year period of 2017 to 2021]

Ancestry group 1/	Number	Percent of total population
Total population	1,453,498	(2/)
German	83,362	5.7
Irish	63,327	4.4
English	62,389	4.3
Portuguese	49,481	3.4
Italian	30,272	2.1
French (except Basque)	19,310	1.3
American	18,598	1.3
European	14,332	1.0
Scottish	13,857	1.0
Polish	12,894	0.9
Norwegian	10,233	0.7
Swedish	9,575	0.7
Dutch	6,752	0.5
Russian	6,442	0.4
Scotch-Irish	5,837	0.4
British	4,337	0.3
Welsh	4,297	0.3
Subsaharan African	4,195	0.3
Danish	3,054	0.2
French Canadian	2,808	0.2
Scandinavian	2,803	0.2
Greek	2,739	0.2
West Indian (except Hispanic groups)	2,667	0.2
Hungarian	2,554	0.2
Swiss	2,522	0.2
Arab	2,392	0.2

1/ Ancestry groups containing 2,000 or more people. The categories of "Other groups" (68.7% of total population) and "Unclassified or not reported" (15.5% of total population) were not included.

2/ The sum of all categories is greater than 100% because respondents could choose more than one ancestry.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2017-2021 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B04006 <https://data.census.gov> accessed January 31, 2023; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.39-- PLACE OF BIRTH AND CITIZENSHIP: 2021

[Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Place of birth and citizenship	Number	Percent
Total population	1,441,553	100.0
Native	1,171,208	81.2
Born in Hawaii	745,499	51.7
Born in other state in the U.S.	384,505	26.7
Northeast	60,949	4.2
Midwest	68,542	4.8
South	91,741	6.4
West	163,273	11.3
Born outside United States	41,204	2.9
Puerto Rico	2,264	0.2
U.S. Island Areas	6,670	0.5
Born abroad of American parent(s)	32,270	2.2
Foreign born	270,345	18.8
Naturalized U.S. citizen	166,389	11.5
Not a U.S. citizen	103,956	7.2
18 years and over	1,137,352	100.0
Native	882,101	77.6
Foreign born	255,251	22.4
Naturalized U.S. citizen	161,918	14.2
Not a U.S. citizen	93,333	8.2

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2021 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Tables B05002 and B05003 <https://data.census.gov> accessed January 31, 2023; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.40-- RANKING OF PLACE OF BIRTH FOR FOREIGN BORN PERSONS: 2017-2021

[Ranked by largest estimate. For places of birth areas with 1,000 or more foreign born persons; excludes population born at sea. Figures displayed describes the average characteristics of people living in Hawaii between the years 2017 and 2021. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Rank	Place of birth	Number	Percent of total
	Total	264,741	100.0
1	Philippines	117,665	44.4
2	Japan	22,550	8.5
3	China, excluding Hong Kong and Taiwan	19,205	7.3
4	Korea	17,657	6.7
5	Oceania, not otherwise classified	14,910	5.6
6	Micronesia	10,558	4.0
7	Vietnam	9,683	3.7
8	Mexico	5,050	1.9
9	Canada	4,931	1.9
10	Hong Kong	4,310	1.6
11	Thailand	3,031	1.1
12	Germany	2,871	1.1
13	Taiwan	2,688	1.0
14	India	1,442	0.5
15	Brazil	1,310	0.5
16	United Kingdom, excluding England and Scotland	1,279	0.5
17	Laos	1,189	0.4
18	Australia	1,132	0.4
19	Malaysia	1,105	0.4

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2017-2021 ACS 5-Year Selected Population Tables, Table B05006 <https://data.census.gov> accessed March 2, 2023; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.41-- LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, BY AGE: 2021

[Persons 5 years old and over. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Language spoken at home and English proficiency	Total	5 to 17 years	18 to 64 years	65 years and over
Total	1,360,333	222,981	854,785	282,567
Speak English only	1,009,310	180,218	626,710	202,382
Spanish	32,463	4,595	24,840	3,028
Speak English "very well"	26,323	4,115	20,029	2,179
Speak English less than "very well"	6,140	480	4,811	849
Speak English "well"	4,456	469	3,767	220
Speak English "not well"	1,554	-	1,009	545
Speak English "not at all"	130	11	35	84
Other Indo-European 1/	18,777	1,940	13,980	2,857
Speak English "very well"	14,601	1,362	10,882	2,357
Speak English less than "very well"	4,176	578	3,098	500
Speak English "well"	3,407	556	2,572	279
Speak English "not well"	695	22	467	206
Speak English "not at all"	74	-	59	15
Asian and Pacific Island 2/	287,736	33,913	182,138	71,685
Speak English "very well"	150,125	27,155	98,009	24,961
Speak English less than "very well"	137,611	6,758	84,129	46,724
Speak English "well"	83,122	4,070	57,711	21,341
Speak English "not well"	47,404	2,516	23,122	21,766
Speak English "not at all"	7,085	172	3,296	3,617
Other	12,047	2,315	7,117	2,615
Speak English "very well"	9,642	1,903	5,785	1,954
Speak English less than "very well"	2,405	412	1,332	661
Speak English "well"	2,308	412	1,306	590
Speak English "not well"	97	-	26	71
Speak English "not at all"	-	-	-	-

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Table 1.41-- LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, BY AGE: 2021 -- Con.

1/ Includes French (including Cajun), Haitian, Italian, Portuguese, German, Yiddish, Pennsylvania Dutch or other West Germanic languages, Greek, Russian, Polish, Serbo-Croatian, Ukrainian or other Slavic languages, Armenian, Persian (including Farsi and Dari), Gujarati, Hindi, Urdu, Punjabi, Bengali, Nepali, Marathi or other Indic languages, Telugu, Tamil, Malayalam, Kannada or other Dravidian languages and other Indo-European languages.

2/ Includes Chinese (including Mandarin and Cantonese), Japanese, Korean, Hmong, Vietnamese, Khmer, Thai, Lao, or other Tai-Kadai languages, Tagalog (including Filipino), Ilocano, Samoan, Hawaiian, or other Austronesian languages, and other languages of Asia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2021 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Table B16004 <https://data.census.gov> accessed March 2, 2023, and American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey Subject Definitions; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.42-- LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME, BY EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS: 2021

[Persons 25 years old and over. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Subject	Total	Only English	Asian and Pacific Island 1/	Spanish	Other Indo-European 2/	Other languages
Educational attainment						
Total	1,021,687	739,429	233,361	23,910	15,817	9,170
Less than high school graduate	72,211	31,956	37,276	1,770	495	714
High school graduate 3/	269,095	188,971	67,715	6,187	2,634	3,588
Some college or associate's degree	319,700	239,289	66,295	7,397	3,877	2,842
Bachelor's degree or higher	360,681	279,213	62,075	8,556	8,811	2,026
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than high school graduate	7.1	4.3	16.0	7.4	3.1	7.8
High school graduate 3/	26.3	25.6	29.0	25.9	16.7	39.1
Some college or associate's degree	31.3	32.4	28.4	30.9	24.5	31.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	35.3	37.8	26.6	35.8	55.7	22.1
Employment status						
Total	1,021,687	739,429	233,361	23,910	15,817	9,170
In labor force	651,036	475,870	141,735	17,711	10,475	5,245
Not in labor force	370,651	263,559	91,626	6,199	5,342	3,925
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In labor force	63.7	64.4	60.7	74.1	66.2	57.2
Not in labor force	36.3	35.6	39.3	25.9	33.8	42.8

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Table 1.42-- LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME, BY EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS: 2021 -- Con.

1/ Chinese (including Mandarin, Cantonese); Japanese; Korean; Hmong; Vietnamese; Khmer; Thai, Lao, or other Tai-Kadai languages; Other languages of Asia; Tagalog (including Filipino); and Ilocano, Samoan, Hawaiian, or other Austronesian languages.

2/ French (including Cajun); Haitian; Italian; Portuguese; German; Yiddish, Pennsylvania Dutch or other West Germanic languages; Greek; Russian; Polish; Serbo-Croatian; Ukrainian or other Slavic languages; Armenian; Persian (including Farsi, Dari); Gujarati; Hindi; Urdu; Punjabi; Bengali; Nepali, Marathi, or other Indic languages; Other Indo-European languages; Telugu; Tamil; and Malayalam, Kannada, or other Dravidian languages.

3/ Includes equivalency.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2021 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, B16010 <https://data.census.gov> accessed March 10, 2023; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.43-- SELECTED DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME: 2017-2021

[Persons 5 years old and over. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. Figures describe the average characteristics of people living in Hawaii between the years 2017 and 2021]

Language spoken at home 1/	Total	Ability to speak English		
		"Very well"	Less than "very well" 2/	Percent less than "very well"
Total	1,365,731	(X)	(X)	(X)
Spoke only English at home	1,012,068	(X)	(X)	(X)
Spoke a language other than English at home	356,398	202,899	153,499	43.1
Ilocano, Samoan, Hawaiian, or other Austronesian languages	125,233	70,558	54,675	43.7
Tagalog (incl. Filipino)	60,019	32,234	27,785	46.3
Japanese	38,466	21,593	16,873	43.9
Chinese (incl. Mandarin, Cantonese)	32,984	13,517	19,467	59.0
Spanish	31,421	24,525	6,896	21.9
Korean	18,710	7,693	11,017	58.9
Other and unspecified languages	12,513	9,820	2,693	21.5
Vietnamese	10,121	3,228	6,893	68.1
Thai, Lao, or other Tai-Kadai languages	4,393	1,867	2,526	57.5
French (incl. Cajun)	3,944	3,389	555	14.1
German	3,357	2,724	633	18.9
Portuguese	1,609	1,159	450	28.0
Russian	1,517	1,050	467	30.8
Other Indo-European languages	998	835	163	16.3
Italian	902	815	87	9.6
Hindi	612	530	82	13.4
Arabic	563	375	188	33.4
Ukrainian or other Slavic languages	542	461	81	14.9
Other languages of Asia	523	322	201	38.4
Polish	503	437	66	13.1
Persian (incl. Farsi, Dari)	456	385	71	15.6
Swahili or other languages of Central, Eastern, and Southern Africa	456	346	110	24.1
Hebrew	448	410	38	8.5
Serbo-Croatian	430	376	54	12.6
Greek	391	349	42	10.7
Yiddish, Pennsylvania Dutch or other West Germanic languages	370	326	44	11.9
Nepali, Marathi, or other Indic languages	344	149	195	56.7
Tamil	296	209	87	29.4

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Table 1.43-- SELECTED DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME: 2017-2021 -- Con.

Language spoken at home 1/	Total	Ability to speak English		
		"Very well"	Less than "very well" 2/	Percent less than "very well"
Haitian	276	268	8	2.9
Khmer	227	53	174	76.7
Other Native languages of North America	200	160	40	20.0
Yoruba, Twi, Igbo, or other languages of Western Africa	194	186	8	4.1
Malayalam, Kannada, or other Dravidian languages	130	89	41	31.5
Amharic, Somali, or other Afro-Asiatic	112	84	28	25.0
Telugu	90	16	74	82.2
Punjabi	68	27	41	60.3
Armenian	57	42	15	26.3
Bengali	51	31	20	39.2
Hmong	51	32	19	37.3
Urdu	50	37	13	26.0
Navajo	19	15	4	21.1
Gujarati	17	12	5	29.4

X Not applicable.

1/ Beginning with the 2016 data releases, languages coded in accordance with the International Organization for Standardization's ISO-639-3 standard.

2/ Includes people who self-report speaking English "well," "not well," or "not at all." The U.S. Census Bureau defines someone who speaks English less than "very well" as limited English.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2017-2021 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B16001 <https://data.census.gov> accessed March 10, 2023; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.44-- TOP 20 DETAILED LANGUAGES OTHER THAN ENGLISH SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH: 2017-2021

[Persons 5 years old and over. Based on calculations using the Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) from the U.S. Census Bureau 2021 5-year American Community Survey. Figures displayed describes the average characteristics of people living in Hawaii between the years 2017 and 2021. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Rank	Language other than English spoken at home	Number of speakers	Percent who speak a non-English language at home	Speak English less than "very well"	Percent who speak English less than "very well"
	Total	356,079	100.0	154,715	100.0
1	Ilocano	61,324	17.2	34,757	22.5
2	Tagalog (including Filipino)	58,223	16.4	26,146	16.9
3	Japanese	38,665	10.9	17,474	11.3
4	Chinese 1/	34,146	9.6	21,129	13.7
5	Spanish	31,116	8.7	6,987	4.5
6	Hawaiian	25,800	7.2	2,563	1.7
7	Korean	17,936	5.0	10,938	7.1
8	Other English-based Creole languages 2/	11,727	3.3	2,528	1.6
9	Vietnamese	11,222	3.2	7,646	4.9
10	Samoan	9,769	2.7	2,642	1.7
11	Chuukese	7,844	2.2	4,805	3.1
12	Marshallese	7,233	2.0	3,306	2.1
13	Other Eastern Malayo-Polynesian languages	5,642	1.6	2,928	1.9
14	Cebuano and other Philippine languages	4,816	1.4	2,295	1.5
15	Tongan	4,743	1.3	1,311	0.8
16	French	4,084	1.1	549	0.4
17	German	3,451	1.0	767	0.5
18	Thai	2,783	0.8	1,517	1.0
19	Portuguese	1,759	0.5	530	0.3
20	Russian	1,357	0.4	(3/)	(3/)

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Table 1.44-- TOP 20 DETAILED LANGUAGES OTHER THAN ENGLISH SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH: 2017-2021 -- Con.

1/ Chinese includes Mandarin, Cantonese and other Chinese languages.
2/ Other English-based Creole languages includes, but not limited to, Hawaii Creole English (Hawaiian Pidgin).
3/ Less than 500 and 0.3 percent.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, "Top languages other than English spoken at home" *Language Use Dashboard* <https://dbedt.hawaii.gov/economic/language-use-dashboard/> accessed February 15, 2023.

Table 1.45-- HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP, BY COUNTY: 2020

Household type and relationship	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County	Kalawao County
Total population	1,455,271	1,016,508	200,629	73,298	164,754	82
In households	1,414,530	981,641	197,901	72,367	162,556	65
Householder	490,288	336,455	73,000	24,702	56,077	54
Spouse	240,164	167,765	33,937	12,182	26,277	3
Opposite-sex spouse	236,434	165,340	33,286	11,999	25,806	3
Same-sex spouse	3,730	2,425	651	183	471	-
Unmarried partner	34,222	20,773	6,480	2,121	4,847	1
Opposite-sex unmarried partner	31,920	19,277	6,061	2,015	4,566	1
Same-sex unmarried partner	2,302	1,496	419	106	281	-
Child	377,700	266,730	50,251	19,211	41,505	3
Under 18 years	226,092	157,650	31,433	11,427	25,579	3
Grandchild	66,819	46,001	9,123	3,895	7,798	2
Under 18 years	48,841	33,018	6,945	2,907	5,969	2
Other relatives	127,832	93,819	13,508	5,737	14,766	2
Nonrelatives	77,505	50,098	11,602	4,519	11,286	-
In group quarters	40,741	34,867	2,728	931	2,198	17
Institutionalized population	9,661	7,243	1,167	460	791	-
Noninstitutionalized population	31,080	27,624	1,561	471	1,407	17

Continued on next page.

Table 1.45-- HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP, BY COUNTY: 2020 -- Con.

Household type and relationship	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County	Kalawao County
Total households	490,267	336,412	73,021	24,712	56,063	59
Family households (families)	336,672	233,222	48,516	17,378	37,539	17
Married couple families	240,160	167,750	33,939	12,165	26,298	8
With own children under 18	85,024	62,235	9,923	3,990	8,872	4
Other families	96,512	65,472	14,577	5,213	11,241	9
Male householder, no spouse present	33,303	22,260	5,235	1,785	4,019	4
With own children under 18	12,473	7,710	2,245	714	1,801	3
Female householder, no spouse present	63,209	43,212	9,342	3,428	7,222	5
With own children under 18	23,104	14,631	4,011	1,413	3,047	2
Nonfamily households	153,595	103,190	24,505	7,334	18,524	42
Householder living alone	117,972	80,766	18,370	5,341	13,454	41
Male	58,092	39,974	9,131	2,549	6,421	17
65 years and over	20,950	13,100	4,192	1,134	2,520	4
Female	59,880	40,792	9,239	2,792	7,033	24
65 years and over	31,823	21,391	5,244	1,601	3,578	9
Other nonfamily households	35,623	22,424	6,135	1,993	5,070	1
Households with individuals under 18 years	154,533	106,855	21,211	8,342	18,110	15
Households with individuals 65 years and over	194,142	128,283	32,497	10,893	22,452	17
Average household size	2.89	2.92	2.71	2.93	2.90	1.10

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2020 Decennial Census Tables DP1, PCT2, and PCT3 <https://census.hawaii.gov> accessed June 6, 2023, and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

Table 1.46-- HOUSEHOLDS, FAMILIES, AND GROUP QUARTERS: 1950 TO 2020

Year	Households	Families	Persons in --			Average size	
			Households	Families	Group quarters	Households	Families
1950	111,858	96,460	463,230	(NA)	36,564	4.14	(NA)
1960	153,064	129,481	592,807	555,894	39,965	3.87	4.29
1970	203,088	170,358	730,095	678,343	38,466	3.59	3.98
1980	294,052	226,035	925,092	814,983	39,599	3.15	3.61
1990	356,268	263,456	1,070,607	915,783	37,632	3.01	3.48
2000	403,240	287,068	1,175,755	982,348	35,782	2.92	3.42
2010	455,338	313,907	1,317,421	1,074,173	42,880	2.89	3.42
2020	490,267	336,672	1,414,530	(NA)	40,741	2.89	(NA)

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Decennial Census of Population* records for 1950 through 2000 <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/decennial-census/data/datasets.html> accessed June 6, 2023, and for 2010 and 2020 <https://data.census.gov> accessed June 6, 2023.

Table 1.47-- HOUSEHOLDS, POPULATION IN HOUSEHOLDS AND AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE: 2000 TO 2021

[Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. Survey and sampling methodologies changed in 2005; therefore, caution should be used when comparing estimates for 2000 through 2004 to later estimates]

Year	Households	Population in households	Average household size
2000	386,824	1,175,755	3.04
2001	411,647	1,188,615	2.89
2002	415,479	1,208,537	2.91
2003	419,441	1,221,885	2.91
2004	427,673	1,227,008	2.87
2005	430,007	1,238,158	2.88
2006	432,632	1,247,951	2.88
2007	439,685	1,247,553	2.84
2008	437,105	1,253,999	2.87
2009	446,136	1,260,211	2.82
2010	445,812	1,320,741	2.96
2011	448,536	1,331,912	2.97
2012	447,748	1,348,497	3.01
2013	450,120	1,360,772	3.02
2014	450,769	1,375,345	3.05
2015	445,936	1,387,570	3.11
2016	455,868	1,384,270	3.04
2017	458,078	1,383,103	3.02
2018	455,309	1,376,737	3.02
2019	465,299	1,372,954	2.95
2020	(1/)	(1/)	(1/)
2021	490,080	1,399,417	2.86

1/ Due to disruptions caused by the COVID-19 pandemic, a limited set of experimental data were released for 2020. These experimental estimates should not be compared to other estimates in the series.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates (annual), Table DP02 <https://data.census.gov> accessed January 26, 2023.

Table 1.48-- HOUSING UNITS, HOUSEHOLDS BY AGE, AND PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD: 2010 AND 2020

Subject	April 1, 2010	April 1, 2020	Percent change
Total housing units	519,508	561,066	8.0
Households by age of householder, total	455,338	490,267	7.7
15 to 24 years	16,597	14,877	-10.4
25 to 34 years	61,422	58,995	-4.0
35 to 44 years	75,796	77,320	2.0
45 to 54 years	93,993	82,127	-12.6
55 to 64 years	94,650	99,195	4.8
65 years and over	112,880	157,753	39.8
65 to 74 years	57,317	93,034	62.3
75 to 84 years	38,401	44,885	16.9
85 years and over	17,162	19,834	15.6
Persons in households	1,317,421	1,414,530	7.4
Persons per household	2.89	2.89	0.0

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Decennial Census records, Summary File 1 (2010) and Tables DP1 and PCT3 (2020) <https://data.census.gov> accessed June 6, 2023, and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.49-- HOUSEHOLDS, POPULATION IN HOUSEHOLDS, AND POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD, BY COUNTY AND ISLAND: 2010 AND 2020

County and island	Households		Population in households		Population per household	
	2010	2020	2010	2020	2010	2020
State total	455,338	490,267	1,317,421	1,414,530	2.89	2.89
County						
Hawaii	67,096	73,021	181,435	197,901	2.70	2.71
Honolulu	311,047	336,412	917,907	981,641	2.95	2.92
Kalawao	69	59	87	65	1.26	1.10
Kauai	23,240	24,712	65,930	72,367	2.84	2.93
Maui	53,886	56,063	152,062	162,556	2.82	2.90
Island						
Hawaii	67,096	73,021	181,435	197,901	2.70	2.71
Maui	50,215	52,369	141,691	151,937	2.82	2.90
Lanai	1,158	1,187	3,135	3,341	2.71	2.81
Molokai	2,582	2,566	7,323	7,343	2.84	2.86
Oahu	311,047	336,412	917,907	981,641	2.95	2.92
Kauai	23,213	24,694	65,760	72,283	2.83	2.93
Niihau	27	18	170	84	6.30	4.67

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Decennial Census records <https://data.census.gov> accessed June 11, 2023; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

Table 1.50-- POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS, BY TYPE OF GROUP QUARTER, BY COUNTY: 2020

Type of group quarter	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County 1/
Total in group quarters	40,741	34,867	2,728	931	2,215
Institutionalized population 2/	9,661	7,243	1,167	460	791
Correctional facilities for adults	3,752	2,756	514	127	355
Juvenile facilities	129	81	42	-	6
Nursing and skilled-nursing facilities	5,498	4,132	607	333	426
Other institutional facilities	282	274	4	-	4
Noninstitutionalized population 3/	31,080	27,624	1,561	471	1,424
College/university student housing	4,960	4,316	644	-	-
Military quarters	15,522	15,522	-	-	-
Other noninstitutional facilities	10,598	7,786	917	471	1,424

1/ Maui County including Kalawao County (Kalaupapa Settlement). Kalawao County had 17 people living in other noninstitutional facilities.

2/ Includes people who are primarily ineligible, unable, or unlikely to participate in the labor force while residents in the group quarters facility.

3/ Includes people who are primarily eligible, able, or likely to participate in the labor force while residents in the group quarters facility.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2020 Decennial Census, Table P5 <https://data.census.gov> accessed June 5, 2023.

Table 1.51-- SUBFAMILIES, BY COUNTY: 2021

[Population in subfamilies. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Subfamily type 1/	State	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County
Total	114,424	77,013	16,059	7,190	14,162
In married-couple subfamilies	63,861	46,410	6,251	4,580	6,620
Married couple without children	24,583	18,376	3,257	971	1,979
Married couple with child(ren)	19,892	13,505	1,686	2,024	2,677
Child	19,386	14,529	1,308	1,585	1,964
In mother-child subfamilies	38,052	23,463	7,493	1,386	5,710
Parent	13,702	8,106	2,771	637	2,188
Child	24,350	15,357	4,722	749	3,522
In father-child subfamilies	12,511	7,140	2,315	1,224	1,832
Parent	4,705	2,906	748	297	754
Child	7,806	4,234	1,567	927	1,078

1/ A subfamily does not maintain its own household, but lives in a household where the householder or householder's spouse is a relative. A subfamily is a married couple (interviewed as members of the same household) with or without never-married children under 18 years old, or one parent with one or more never-married children under 18 years old.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2021 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Table B11014 <https://data.census.gov> accessed January 31, 2023.

Table 1.52-- MARITAL STATUS, BY SEX: 2021

[Persons 15 years old and over. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Marital status	Total		Male		Female	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	1,184,801	100.0	592,582	100.0	592,219	100.0
Never married	402,806	34.0	228,018	38.5	174,788	29.5
Now married	602,760	50.9	306,261	51.7	296,499	50.1
Married, spouse present	540,108	45.6	275,514	46.5	264,594	44.7
Married, spouse absent	62,652	5.3	30,747	5.2	31,905	5.4
Separated	10,688	0.9	4,423	0.7	6,265	1.1
Other	51,964	4.4	26,324	4.4	25,640	4.3
Widowed	67,466	5.7	13,321	2.2	54,145	9.1
Divorced	111,769	9.4	44,982	7.6	66,787	11.3

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2021 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Table B12001 <https://data.census.gov> accessed March 1, 2023; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.53-- MARITAL STATUS, BY SEX AND BY COUNTY: 2021

[Persons 15 years old and over. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Subject	State 1/	Hawaii County	City and County of Honolulu	Kauai County	Maui County
Total	1,184,801	167,174	822,988	60,006	134,598
Never married	402,806	56,750	281,762	21,212	43,057
Male	228,018	29,895	161,952	12,050	24,106
Female	174,788	26,855	119,810	9,162	18,951
Males per 100 females	130.5	111.3	135.2	131.5	127.2
Now married, spouse present	540,108	75,497	380,952	24,820	58,839
Male	275,514	39,074	194,621	12,753	29,066
Female	264,594	36,423	186,331	12,067	29,773
Males per 100 females	104.1	107.3	104.4	105.7	97.6
Now married, spouse absent 2/	62,652	5,905	44,147	4,576	8,024
Male	30,747	2,894	21,810	1,937	4,106
Female	31,905	3,011	22,337	2,639	3,918
Males per 100 females	96.4	96.1	97.6	73.4	105
Widowed	67,466	9,279	48,556	2,333	7,288
Male	13,321	2,223	9,420	358	1,320
Female	54,145	7,056	39,136	1,975	5,968
Males per 100 females	24.6	31.5	24.1	18.1	22.1
Divorced	111,769	19,743	67,571	7,065	17,390
Male	44,982	8,043	26,364	2,755	7,820
Female	66,787	11,700	41,207	4,310	9,570
Males per 100 females	67.4	68.7	64.0	63.9	81.7

1/ Kalawao County not shown separately, but included in State total.

2/ 'Spouse absent' includes Separated.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2021 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Table B12001 <https://data.census.gov> accessed March 7, 2023; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.54-- COMPONENTS OF CHANGE IN THE RESIDENT POPULATION, BY COUNTY: 2010 TO 2020

[Data refer to ten year period ending March 31, 2020. For 1990-2000 estimates, see *Data Book 2009,* Table 1.59. For 2000-2010 estimates, see *Data Book 2021,* Table 1.56]

Component	State total	Honolulu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui 1/
Net change	94,970	63,301	15,550	6,207	9,912
Natural increase	72,796	56,947	6,832	2,845	6,172
Live births	181,879	134,372	22,025	8,202	17,280
Deaths	109,083	77,425	15,193	5,357	11,108
Net migration 2/	22,174	6,354	8,718	3,362	3,740

1/ Maui County including Kalawao County.

2/ Residual based on net change less natural increase.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 and 2020 Decennial Redistricting Data (PL 94-171), Table P1 <https://data.census.gov> accessed May 1, 2023; Hawaii State Department of Health, Office of Health Status Monitoring, records; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.55-- COMPONENTS OF CHANGE IN THE RESIDENT POPULATION, BY COUNTY: 2020 TO 2022

Component	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County 1/
Resident population					
April 1, 2020 (estimates base) 2/	1,455,273	1,016,506	200,631	73,294	164,842
July 1, 2022 (estimate)	1,440,196	995,638	206,315	73,810	164,433
Net change 3/	-15,077	-20,868	5,684	516	-409
Resident births	35,141	25,058	4,593	1,708	3,782
Resident deaths	28,299	19,585	4,451	1,321	2,942
Foreign migrants (net) 4/	7,953	5,617	1,154	380	802
Domestic migrants (net) 5/	-29,684	-31,682	4,371	-265	-2,108

1/ Maui County including Kalawao County.

2/ The April 1, 2020 Population Estimates Base are developed from the 2020 Census, Vintage 2020 Estimates, and 2020 Demographic Analysis.

3/ Total population change includes a residual which is not shown in this table.

4/ Net international migration includes the international migration of both native and foreign-born populations. Specifically, it includes: (a) the net international migration of the foreign born, (b) the net migration between the United States and Puerto Rico, (c) the net migration of natives to and from the United States, and (d) the net movement of the Armed Forces population between the United States and overseas.

5/ Net domestic migration includes: (a) to the State of Hawaii from other states (b) from the State of Hawaii to other states and (c) from one county to another county in the State of Hawaii. This migration figure includes the Armed Forces and their dependents. Excludes movement between Hawaii and Puerto Rico.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division, Tables CO-EST2022-POP-15 and CO-EST2022-COMP-15 (March 2023) <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest.html> accessed March 30, 2023.

Table 1.56-- INTENDED DOMESTIC RESIDENTS TO HAWAII AND NEW INTERNATIONAL RESIDENTS ADMITTED TO HAWAII: 2001 TO 2021

Year	Total	Domestic	International 1/
2001	38,220	31,938	6,282
2002	49,494	44,016	5,478
2003	43,189	38,290	4,899
2004	47,472	41,067	6,405
2005	51,006	44,526	6,480
2006	54,441	46,942	7,499
2007	56,583	49,347	7,236
2008	52,679	46,107	6,572
2009	51,149	44,220	6,929
2010	53,624	46,587	7,037
2011	50,737	43,441	7,296
2012	50,846	44,082	6,764
2013	46,809	40,583	6,226
2014	47,556	41,815	5,741
2015	49,941	43,428	6,513
2016	49,315	43,030	6,285
2017	46,255	40,859	5,396
2018	49,023	43,593	5,430
2019	48,984	44,067	4,917
2020	22,892	20,183	2,709
2021	38,304	35,852	2,452

1/ The international counts were the number of people admitted to Hawaii as legal permanent residents. Fiscal year basis.

Source: Hawaii Tourism Authority, Tourism Research, records; U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics, *Yearbook of Immigration Statistics* (annual), Table 4, <https://www.dhs.gov/immigration-statistics/yearbook> accessed April 3, 2023; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.57-- LEGAL PERMANENT RESIDENTS, BY REGION AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH: 2017 TO 2021

[Fiscal year ending September 30. Data refer to persons admitted to the United States as an immigrant, reporting Hawaii as their state of intended permanent residence or who changed their status after entry. These immigrants have been granted lawful permanent residence and were called "immigrants" in previous years' *Data Book* tables]

Region and country of birth	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	5,396	5,430	4,917	2,709	2,452
Region					
Africa	46	73	66	(D)	43
Asia	4,765	4,720	4,149	2,154	1,823
Europe	200	212	260	164	206
North America	194	189	194	153	166
Oceania	99	113	126	98	94
South America	91	121	122	95	117
Unknown	1	2	-	(D)	3
Country					
Australia	25	33	28	24	28
Brazil	46	61	63	54	57
Canada	74	64	67	68	61
China, People's Republic	492	417	589	399	358
France	28	25	7	8	13
Germany	34	35	31	12	19
Hong Kong	28	33	19	14	7
India	21	29	16	15	29
Japan	328	363	360	262	315
Korea 1/	170	182	167	191	112
Mexico	71	69	76	56	66
Nepal	49	50	33	18	18
New Zealand	20	13	14	12	14
Philippines	3,256	3,229	2,537	999	743
Russia	18	27	27	19	14
Samoa	16	23	28	16	16
Taiwan	25	34	33	25	39
Thailand	79	77	72	50	38
Tonga	27	32	32	35	19
United Kingdom	30	25	44	22	28
Vietnam	211	191	210	112	93
Other countries	348	418	464	298	365

D Data withheld to limit disclosure.

1/ For 2017, 2018, and 2020, there were no legal permanent residents from North Korea. Data were withheld to limit disclosure for 2019 and 2021.

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics, *Yearbook of Immigration Statistics* (annual) <https://www.dhs.gov/immigration-statistics/yearbook> accessed April 3, 2023; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.58-- PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY COUNTRY OF FORMER ALLEGIANCE: 1998 TO 2021

[Persons aged 18 and over. Fiscal year ending September 30]

Year	All countries	China, People's Republic	Japan	Korea	Philippines	Taiwan	Vietnam	Other countries 1/
1998	4,493	299	(NA)	362	2,083	(NA)	419	1,330
1999	3,600	395	(NA)	332	1,542	53	304	974
2000	4,372	415	(NA)	431	1,813	92	346	1,275
2001	2,885	196	(NA)	296	1,280	73	161	879
2002	2,884	235	121	309	1,265	64	124	766
2003	2,287	157	132	243	943	26	75	711
2004	2,050	132	112	220	825	26	83	652
2005	4,663	448	313	563	1,893	86	235	1,125
2006	5,276	408	250	502	2,140	80	195	1,701
2007	4,521	370	209	492	2,061	50	207	1,132
2008	5,205	348	234	354	2,766	70	204	1,229
2009	3,744	279	161	262	1,652	61	173	1,156
2010	3,190	222	110	187	1,378	36	114	1,143
2011	3,450	258	156	189	1,644	42	127	1,034
2012	3,144	205	142	185	1,553	32	116	911
2013	3,494	216	168	205	1,790	51	137	927
2014	2,931	211	154	2/ 203	1,387	25	94	857
2015	3,698	253	166	2/ 194	1,877	32	149	1,027
2016	3,673	305	154	160	2,019	26	128	881
2017	3,491	370	152	205	1,865	32	116	751
2018	2,666	224	129	164	1,389	29	75	656
2019	4,110	320	154	2/ 201	2,291	29	111	1,004
2020	2,522	174	104	136	1,408	17	86	597
2021	3,801	170	144	166	2,141	84	111	985

NA Not available.

1/ Japan figures for 1998 through 2001 and the Taiwan figure for 1998 were not available separately and are part of the "Other countries" category for those years.

2/ Data withheld for North Korea to limit disclosure.

Source: U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, Office of Policy and Planning, *Statistical Yearbook of the Immigration and Naturalization Service* (1998-2001) and U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics, *Yearbook of Immigration Statistics* (annual) <https://www.dhs.gov/immigration-statistics/yearbook> accessed April 3, 2023.

Table 1.59-- IN-MIGRATION SUMMARY, BY COUNTY: 2021

[Persons 1 year old and over. Based on place of residence 1 year ago. Also based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Movement status	State total 1/	Hawaii County	City and County of Honolulu	Kauai County	Maui County
Total population	1,426,298	201,356	989,106	72,912	162,889
Same house (nonmovers)	1,230,761	173,553	850,286	65,842	141,060
Total movers into the area 2/	195,537	27,803	138,820	7,070	21,829
Movers within the U.S.	182,416	27,022	127,252	6,943	21,184
Within the same county	103,637	13,414	73,623	3,583	13,002
To another county within state	7,153	1,391	1,615	772	3,375
From a different state	71,626	12,217	52,014	2,588	4,807
Abroad	13,121	781	11,568	127	645
In percent					
Same house (nonmovers)	86.3	86.2	86.0	90.3	86.6
Total movers into the area 2/	13.7	13.8	14.0	9.7	13.4
Movers within the U.S.	12.8	13.4	12.9	9.5	13.0
Within the same county	7.3	6.7	7.4	4.9	8.0
To another county in Hawaii	0.5	0.7	0.2	1.1	2.1
From a different state	5.0	6.1	5.3	3.5	3.0
Abroad	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.4

1/ Kalawao County is included in the state total, but is not shown separately.

2/ Includes movers within the state, in-migrants from another state, and movers from abroad.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2021 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Table DP02 <https://data.census.gov> accessed February 6, 2023.

Table 1.60-- IN-MIGRATION SUMMARY, BY AGE: 2021

[Persons 1 year old and over. Based on place of residence 1 year ago. Also based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Age	Total population	Same house (non-movers)	Movers				
			Total movers 1/	Within same county	To another county in state	From a different state	From abroad
Total	1,426,298	1,230,761	195,537	103,637	7,153	71,626	13,121
1-4	65,965	51,808	14,157	5,876	533	6,823	925
5-17	222,981	194,421	28,560	15,563	843	11,092	1,062
18-19	29,450	22,232	7,218	2,521	106	4,436	155
20-24	86,215	64,638	21,577	10,633	534	8,148	2,262
25-29	96,005	73,498	22,507	11,513	900	8,654	1,440
30-34	101,762	80,559	21,203	11,418	891	7,797	1,097
35-39	99,493	82,643	16,850	7,919	992	6,589	1,350
40-44	91,400	76,832	14,568	7,998	449	4,711	1,410
45-49	82,070	72,521	9,549	6,096	609	2,505	339
50-54	87,290	79,292	7,998	5,299	89	2,126	484
55-59	88,407	80,836	7,571	4,732	638	1,768	433
60-64	92,693	86,060	6,633	4,011	253	1,780	589
65-69	86,029	80,262	5,767	3,329	63	2,082	293
70-74	76,527	71,875	4,652	2,932	154	1,068	498
75+	120,011	113,284	6,727	3,797	99	2,047	784

1/ Includes movers within the state, in-migrants from another state, and movers from abroad.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2021 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Table B07001 <https://data.census.gov> accessed February 6, 2023.

Table 1.61-- SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF DOMESTIC MIGRANTS AND NONMOVERS: 2021

[Based on place of residence 1 year ago. Also based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Subject	Non-movers 1/	Movers within state			Domestic in-migrants 2/	Domestic out-migrants 3/
		Total	Same county	Different county		
Sex 4/	1,230,761	110,790	103,637	7,153	71,626	59,236
Male	614,839	58,116	54,295	3,821	38,121	30,180
Female	615,922	52,674	49,342	3,332	33,505	29,056
Age 4/	1,230,761	110,790	103,637	7,153	71,626	59,236
1 to 17 years	246,229	22,815	21,439	1,376	17,915	14,141
18 to 64 years	719,111	77,601	72,140	5,461	48,514	41,288
65 years and over	265,421	10,374	10,058	316	5,197	3,807
Marital status 5/	1,027,622	90,737	84,960	5,777	55,149	46,961
Never married	338,751	39,256	35,617	3,639	21,161	17,851
Now married, except separated	521,281	35,521	33,857	1,664	29,054	23,705
Divorced	96,436	10,808	10,575	233	3,263	3,014
Separated	8,625	1,893	1,839	54	170	840
Widowed	62,529	3,259	3,072	187	1,501	1,551
Educational attainment 6/	897,662	74,181	69,044	5,137	41,127	34,128
Less than high school graduate	65,377	5,592	4,834	758	875	3,073
High school graduate 7/	239,775	21,574	19,579	1,995	6,134	6,228
Some college or associate's degree	279,279	24,902	23,588	1,314	13,435	10,313
Bachelor's degree	197,420	15,536	14,679	857	11,717	9,747
Graduate or professional degree	115,811	6,577	6,364	213	8,966	4,767

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Table 1.61-- SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF DOMESTIC MIGRANTS AND NONMOVERS: 2021 -- Con.

Subject	Non-movers 1/	Movers within state			Domestic in-migrants 2/	Domestic out-migrants 3/
		Total	Same county	Different county		
Tenure of householder in housing unit 8/	1,206,962	100,735	95,037	5,698	64,165	54,392
Owner-occupied	830,754	43,822	39,138	4,684	21,564	29,941
Renter-occupied	376,208	56,913	55,899	1,014	42,601	24,451
Individual income 5/ 9/	1,027,622	90,737	84,960	5,777	55,149	46,961
No income	126,132	14,188	12,635	1,553	7,198	6,910
With income	901,490	76,549	72,325	4,224	47,951	40,051
$1 to $9,999 or loss	126,582	13,428	12,144	1,284	7,179	7,554
$10,000 to $14,999	69,029	4,618	4,225	393	3,505	3,851
$15,000 to $24,999	115,251	10,684	10,354	330	6,202	4,092
$25,000 to $34,999	103,993	8,895	8,309	586	6,766	4,812
$35,000 to $49,999	133,420	11,086	10,823	263	6,325	5,310
$50,000 to $64,999	104,492	9,355	9,073	282	4,393	4,577
$65,000 to $74,999	49,708	4,481	4,292	189	3,097	2,010
$75,000 or more	199,015	14,002	13,105	897	10,484	7,845
Poverty status in the past 12 months 10/	1,206,770	104,331	97,946	6,385	64,475	54,792
Below 100% of poverty level	127,069	19,391	17,687	1,704	6,648	6,057
100 to 149% of poverty level	65,527	6,771	6,586	185	4,811	4,238
At or above 150% of poverty level	1,014,174	78,169	73,673	4,496	53,016	44,497

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Table 1.61-- SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF DOMESTIC MIGRANTS AND NONMOVERS: 2021 -- Con.

1/ Individuals who lived in at the same resident 1 year ago.
2/ Includes in-migrants to Hawaii coming from any of the 50 states and the District of Columbia.
3/ Includes out-migrants from Hawaii leaving for any of the 50 states and the District of Columbia.
4/ Population 1 year and over.
5/ Population 15 years and over.
6/ Population 25 years and over.
7/ Includes equivalency.
8/ Population 1 year and over, in households.
9/ Individual income in the past 12 months (in 2021 inflation-adjusted dollars).
10/ Population 1 year old and over, for whom poverty status can be determined.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2021 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Tables B07001, B07003, B07008, B07009, B07010, B07012, B07013 B07401, B07403, B07408, B07409, B07410, B07412, and B07413 <https://data.census.gov> accessed February 6, 2023.

Table 1.62-- TOP DOMESTIC IN-MIGRATION STATES: 2021

[Ranked by largest estimate. Population 1 year and over. State of residence in 2021 was Hawaii, but different state of residence in 2020. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Rank	State	Estimate	Percent
	Total in-migrants 1/	71,626	100.0
1	California	16,116	22.5
2	Texas	6,849	9.6
3	Washington	6,655	9.3
4	Virginia	5,691	7.9
5	Georgia	3,835	5.4
6	New York	2,696	3.8
7	Colorado	2,544	3.6
8	Florida	2,527	3.5
9	Alabama	2,192	3.1
10	New Jersey	2,046	2.9
11	Maryland	1,710	2.4
12	Idaho	1,638	2.3
13	Arizona	1,517	2.1
14	Oregon	1,396	1.9
15	Indiana	1,251	1.7
16	Nevada	1,057	1.5
17	Mississippi	1,048	1.5
18	Pennsylvania	904	1.3
19	Michigan	891	1.2
20	Massachusetts	868	1.2
21	Minnesota	695	1.0
22	Montana	681	1.0

1/ Total includes in-migrants to Hawaii coming from any of the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Only states comprising 1 percent or more of the total in-migrant population are listed in this table.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau, 2021 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, "Table 1. State-to-State Migration Flows: 2021" <http://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/demo/geographic-mobility/state-to-state-migration.html> accessed June 13, 2023; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.63-- TOP DOMESTIC OUT-MIGRATION STATES: 2021

[Ranked by largest estimate. Population 1 year and over. State of residence in 2020 was Hawaii, but different state of residence in 2021. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Rank	State	Estimate	Percent
	Total out-migrants 1/	59,236	100.0
1	Texas	7,668	12.9
2	California	7,544	12.7
3	Florida	4,179	7.1
4	Washington	3,770	6.4
5	Arizona	3,249	5.5
6	Tennessee	2,939	5.0
7	Nevada	2,894	4.9
8	Colorado	2,679	4.5
9	Georgia	2,321	3.9
10	Virginia	2,193	3.7
11	Oregon	1,794	3.0
12	North Carolina	1,591	2.7
13	Oklahoma	1,386	2.3
14	Alabama	1,349	2.3
15	Alaska	1,316	2.2
16	Maryland	1,110	1.9
17	Pennsylvania	1,001	1.7
18	Utah	995	1.7
19	New York	962	1.6
20	Idaho	827	1.4
21	Kentucky	807	1.4
22	Ohio	715	1.2
23	Louisiana	710	1.2
24	Indiana	622	1.1
25	Illinois	576	1.0

1/ Total includes out-migrants from Hawaii leaving for any of the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Only states comprising 1 percent or more of the total out-migrant population are listed in this table.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau, 2021 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, "Table 1. State-to-State Migration Flows: 2021" <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/demo/geographic-mobility/state-to-state-migration.html> accessed June 13, 2023; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.